

# ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING REPORT

HALDIA DOCK COMPLEX  
SYAMA PRASAD MOOKERJEE PORT, KOLKATA

6<sup>TH</sup> QUARTER REPORT  
Mar 2023 – May 2023



श्यामा प्रसाद मुखर्जी पोर्ट, कोलकाता  
SYAMA PRASAD MOOKERJEE PORT, KOLKATA  
Formerly Kolkata Port Trust

# HECS

**HUBERT ENVIRO CARE SYSTEMS (P) Ltd**

**(An ISO 9001:2015 Company)**

(Accredited by NABL, Recognized by MoEF & CC)

#18, 92<sup>nd</sup> Street, Ashok Nagar, Chennai – 600 083

Phone: (044) 42985518, Fax: (044) 42985500

e-mail – lab@hecs.in

**Project Personnel**

**Dr.J.R. Moses, B.E. Chem. Eng.Ph.D.**

**P.G.Diploma – Environmental & Ecology**

**(Chief Executive Officer)**

**Analytical Team**

**Dr. Rajkumar Samuel, M.Sc., Ph.D.**

**(Director Technical)**

**M.Sivaprakasam, M.Sc.**

**(Lab Manager)**

**M. Bhuvaneshwari, B.A**

**(Lab Co-Ordinator)**

**Monitoring Team**

**K. Harish, M.Sc. - Field Chemist**

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**ABBREVIATIONS**

CPCB	Central Pollution Control Board
HDC	Haldia Dock Complex
HECS	Hubert Enviro Care Systems (P) Ltd
KDS	Kolkata Dock System
SMPK	Syama Prasad Mookerjee Port, Kolkata
MoEF & CC	Ministry of Environment, Forest & Climate Change
WBPCB	West Bengal Pollution Control Board
APHA	American Public Health Association
NAAQ	National Ambient Air Quality
PM	Particulate Matter
NO	Nitrogen Oxide
CO	Carbon Monoxide
SO <sub>2</sub>	Sulfur Dioxide
NO <sub>2</sub>	Nitrogen Dioxide

**FOREWORD**

M/s. Syama Prasad Mookerjee Port, Kolkata (SMPK) has Port Operation in West Bengal State. Syama Prasad Mookerjee Port, Kolkata comprises two dock systems namely Kolkata Dock System (KDS) and Haldia Dock Complex (HDC). SMP, Kolkata has planned to monitor the current environmental status at the Haldia Dock Complex. They entrusted the work of environmental quality monitoring to M/s. Hubert Enviro Care Systems (P) Ltd., Chennai having an Environmental Laboratory approved by the Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB)/Ministry of Environment, Forest & Climate Change (MoEF & CC) through their Work Order No. I&CF/IZ&R/T/345/1205 dated 25.10.2021.

A comprehensive environmental monitoring program has been planned to monitor data for the Quarter of **Mar 2023 – May 2023**. The monitored data on Ambient Air Quality, Ambient Noise Quality, Water Quality, Sediment Quality in river and Green Belt Development are collected and presented in this report.

Our sincere thanks to **Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata** for awarding this work and Haldia Dock Authorities for their kind co-operation during the study period.

Date: 10/06/2023

Place: Chennai – 600 083



  
(M. Sivaprakasam)

Laboratory Manager

1<sup>st</sup> AAQM station was set up at a height of 6 meter from BGL (Below Ground Level) at **Top of 3<sup>rd</sup> Oil Jetty**. The 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> AAQM station were set up at a height of 8 Meter from BGL at **Top of Marine House** and **Top of Electrical Maintenance office building** at Haldia Township. The 4<sup>th</sup> location was collected at a height of 10 Meter from BGL at **Top of Chiranjibpur Operational Building**. The air quality status is presented in this report. While comparing with NAAQ norms for industrial and mixed-use environment, all PM<sub>10</sub>, PM<sub>2.5</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, and CO values were well within the limits.

### 3.2 Noise Monitoring

Ambient noise monitoring was conducted using Extech sound level meter during day time and night time at twelve locations. Noise level recorded at all locations was within the day time and night time noise criteria as per CPCB (Central Pollution Control Board) norms.

### 3.3 Water Quality Monitoring

#### 3.3.1 Marine Water:

Marine water samples collected from four locations namely **Near 1<sup>st</sup> Oil Jetty (Upstream)**, **Near Outer Terminal – II**, **Near Lock Approach** and **Near HFTPL Jetty (Downstream)**. One sample collected at 0.3 meter below from the surface and another sample collected at depth 7 meter at each location and tested as per IS: 3025 and APHA 23<sup>rd</sup> Edition. In general, Water Quality of 8 samples\* were well within the prescribed limits with respect to Primary Water Quality Criteria for Class SW-IV (for Harbour Waters).

#### 3.4 Marine Water Biological Quality

Marine water samples from four locations namely **Near 1<sup>st</sup> Oil Jetty (Upstream)**, **Near Outer Terminal – II**, **Near Lock Approach** and **Near HFTPL Jetty (Downstream)** were collected and tested as per APHA method and the results recorded. Further, biological parameters such as light penetration, chlorophyll and primary productivity were measured and the results are recorded. Phytoplankton and Zooplankton species were also reported in various locations and results are reported. It

is inferred from the test results that all the tested marine water quality parameters from four locations were within the marine water quality standards.

### 3.5 Sediment Quality

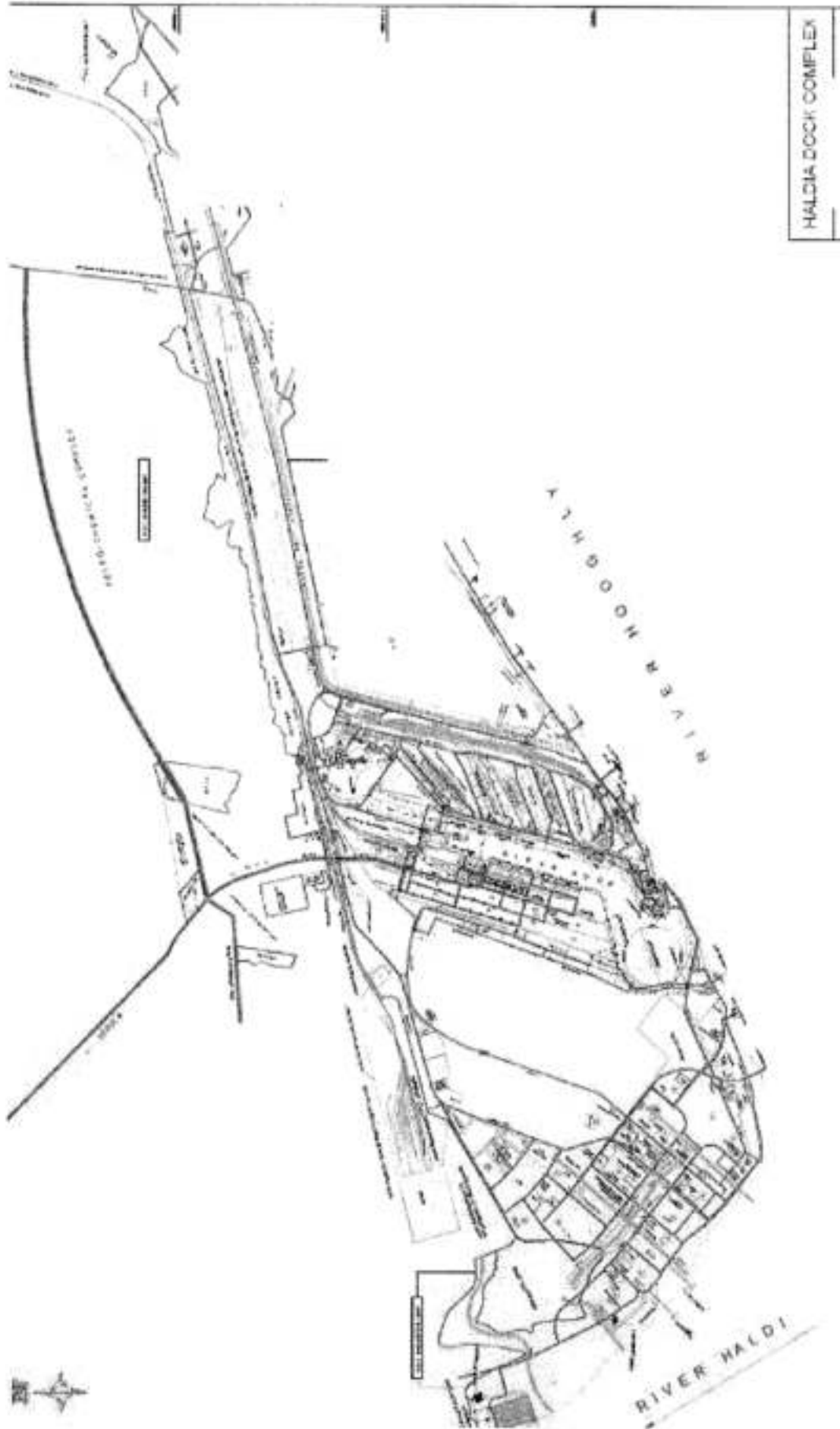
Marine sediment samples were collected from four locations namely **Near 1<sup>st</sup> Oil Jetty (Upstream), Near Outer Terminal – II, Near Lock Approach and Near HFTPL Jetty (Downstream)**, tested for the given parameters and results recorded. Microbenthos, meiobenthos and macrobenthos organisms were identified in the marine sediment samples and recorded in the report.

### 3.6 Green Belt Development

Green belt surveys were conducted within the industry and township area of Haldia Dock Complex. The main objective of the green belt development is to absorb the dust and gaseous pollutants; ultimately it increases CO<sub>2</sub> absorption and releasing of O<sub>2</sub> for a better environment besides providing an aesthetic view.

### 3.7 Conclusion

Ambient air quality values recorded were within the stipulated NAAQ/ CPCB norms for industrial and mixed-use environment. Marine water quality was within the prescribed limits as per Primary Water Quality Criteria for Class SW-IV (for Harbour Waters). All tested marine sediments adhered to the marine sediment quality standards. The recorded noise level in the day time and night time were compared with the CPCB standards and the results found – were within the limit. Biodiversity in green belt area was observed. Species diversity, richness, abundance and evenness values were Calculated.



## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 Background

Syama Prasad Mookerjee Port, Kolkata is the only river line port and one of the major ports in the country. Syama Prasad Mookerjee Port, Kolkata is established in 1870 and is presently serving a vast hinterland that comprises the entire Eastern India including Bihar, Jharkhand, Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Assam, Chhattisgarh, North-East Hill states and the land-locked countries of Nepal & Bhutan. Syama Prasad Mookerjee Port, Kolkata is often called the gateway to Eastern India. Syama Prasad Mookerjee Port, Kolkata comprises of two dock systems viz. Kolkata Dock System (KDS) and Haldia Dock Complex (HDC). The pilotage distance from Haldia to sand heads is 130 km and from HDC to Kolkata is 104 km upstream.

In order to assess the efficacy of the present environmental management particularly at Haldia Dock Complex and to further improve the air and water quality, Syama Prasad Mookerjee Port, Kolkata desired to carry out a detailed study on environmental management at Haldia Dock Complex. Haldia Dock Complex (HDC) is located on the western bank of river Hooghly at about 104 km downstream of Kolkata and 130 km upstream of sand heads.

### 1.2 Environmental Management Plan

Being concerned towards Environmental Protection, Syama Prasad Mookerjee Port, Kolkata has prepared an extensive Environmental Management Plan for port operations. The work was entrusted to **Hubert Enviro Care Systems Pvt. Ltd, Chennai** vide Tender No. **KoPT/Haldia Dock Complex/I&CF /IZ&R/T/345**.

The field monitoring studies were carried out for ambient air quality, ambient noise level, water quality, sediment quality, and green belt development, and their results are presented in this report.

1. Ambient Air Quality Monitoring
2. Noise Level Monitoring
3. Marine / Riverine Water Analysis: Physio-Chemical Parameters
4. Marine / Riverine Water Analysis: Biological Parameters
5. Marine / Riverine Sediment Analysis: Physio-Chemical parameters
6. Marine/Riverine Sediment Analysis: Biological Parameters
7. Green Belt Study



## **2.0 SCOPE AND METHODOLOGY**

### **2.1 Scope & Methodology**

The scope of the study and the present report covers the detailed characterisation of the existing environmental status in the project area for major environmental components namely Ambient Air Quality, Ambient Noise Level, Water Quality, Sediment Quality including Marine Biological analysis and Green Belt Development.

### 3.0 AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STATUS

#### 3.1 Selection of Monitoring Stations

Ambient Air Quality Monitoring (AAQM) stations were set up at four locations with due consideration of Meteorological conditions on synoptic basis, Topography of the study area Representatives of regional background air quality for obtaining baseline status Representatives of likely impact areas and consultation with Haldia Dock Complex officials. The monitoring locations are given in **Table 3.1**.

**Table 3.1: Details of Ambient Air Quality Monitoring Locations**

S. No.	Name of Location and Code	Code	Approximate Height (m)
1	Top of 3 <sup>rd</sup> Oil Jetty office building	AAQ 1	6
2	Top of Marine House office building	AAQ 2	8
3	Top of Electrical Maintenance office building) at Haldia Township	AAQ 3	8
4	Top of Chiranjibpur Operational Building	AAQ 4	10

#### 3.2 Sampling and Analytical Techniques:

With a view to collecting the samples, Envirotech make calibrated Respirable Dust Samplers (RDS-APM 460 BI.) along with Gaseous attachment and Fine Particulate Sampler (FPS-APM 550) have been used. The RDS is capable of drawing air at a flow rate of 0.95 to 1.3 m<sup>3</sup>/min with very little pressure drop for RDS and FPS is designed to operate at an air flow rate of 1m<sup>3</sup>/hr. Filter papers (EPM 2000, Whattmann & Whattmann 46.2 dia) were used for the collection of particulate matters and heavy metals. SO<sub>2</sub>& NO<sub>x</sub> were collected by drawing air at a flow-rate of 0.5 liters per minute (lpm) through an absorbing solution for the duration of 24 hrs. Details procedures are discussed below.

**Table-3.2: Sampling & Analysis Methodology**

Sl. No.	Parameter	Methodology
1	Particulate Matter 10 (PM <sub>10</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	IS: 5182 (Part -23):2006
2	Particulate Matter 2.5 (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	IS: 5182 (Part -24):2019
3	Sulphur Dioxide SO <sub>2</sub> (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	IS: 5182 (Part -2):2001 West and Gaeke Method

Sl. No.	Parameter	Methodology
4	Oxides of Nitrogen ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	IS: 5182 (Part - 6):2006, Jacob & Hochheiser modified Method
5	CO	IS: 5182 (Part - 10):1999

**PM<sub>10</sub>:** A calibrated RDS (Respirable Dust Sampler) is used for the determination of PM<sub>10</sub>. PM<sub>10</sub> is a measure of particulate matter having size up to 10  $\mu$ . Air is sampled isokinetically through a cyclone where particles greater than 10  $\mu$  are separated and then passed through a glass microfiber filter. The difference in weight before and after sampling is determined and is divided by the volume of air.

**PM<sub>2.5</sub>:** PM<sub>2.5</sub> is a measure of particulate matter having size up to 2.5  $\mu$ . APM 550 fine particles sampler is based on Wind Impactor design standardized by USEPA for ambient air quality monitoring. Calibrated APM 550 fine particle sampler with PTFE 47 mm diameter filter media was used for the determination of fine particulate matter, PM<sub>2.5</sub>.

**SO<sub>2</sub>: Modified West-Geake Spectrophotometric Method:** Sulphur dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) was absorbed in a scrubbing solution of potassium tetrachloro-mercurate (K<sub>2</sub>HgCl<sub>4</sub>) and was allowed to react with HCHO and then with Pararosaniline Hydrochloride (C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>18</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>). The absorbance of the product, red-violet dye was measured using Digital Spectrophotometer (Agilent – Cary60) at a wavelength of 560 nm.

**NO<sub>2</sub>: Jacob and Hochheiser modified Method:** Nitrogen oxides as NO<sub>2</sub> (Nitrogen dioxide) were collected by bubbling air through sodium arsenate solution to form a stable solution of sodium nitrite. The nitrite ion produced during sampling is converted into a colour complex and by reaction of the exposed absorbing reagent with phosphoric acid, sulfanilamide and N (1-naphthyl) ethylamine dihydrochloride, and nitrogen dioxide concentration is determined using digital spectrophotometer (Agilent – Cary60) at a wavelength of 540 nm.

### 3.3 Analytical Result and Interpretation

The ambient air quality monitoring analytical results and interpretation are given in the following **Test Report and Figure**.

**TEST REPORT-1**

Name of the Client : M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Ambient Air Quality  
 Sample Mark : AAQ 1 -Top of 3<sup>rd</sup> Oil Jetty office building(Height ~ 6.0m)  
 Lat: 22°01'01.07"N Long: 88°04'06.56"E  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited

S.No.	Sampling (hrs)	Sampling Date	Concentration of parameters monitored				
			SO <sub>2</sub>	NO <sub>x</sub>	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	CO
			(µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	(µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	(µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	(µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	(mg/m <sup>3</sup> )
1	24	10.04.2023	12.39	23.56	87.25	41.22	0.07
2	24	13.04.2023	13.05	24.99	83.07	43.51	0.06
3	24	17.04.2023	13.61	24.32	84.76	42.87	0.08
4	24	20.04.2023	12.23	23.13	90.29	47.04	0.08
5	24	25.04.2023	13.45	24.86	78.22	33.91	0.06
6	24	27.04.2023	13.84	25.09	88.31	43.16	0.07
7	24	02.05.2023	11.98	22.28	81.74	42.95	0.08
8	24	05.05.2023	12.73	23.20	89.46	44.05	0.07
Min			11.98	22.28	78.22	33.91	0.06
Max			13.84	25.09	90.29	47.04	0.08
Avg			12.91	23.93	85.39	42.34	0.07
NAAQ –National Ambient Air Quality Standards (2009)			80	80	100	60	2

Note: SO<sub>2</sub>-Sulphur dioxide, NO<sub>x</sub>- Nitrogen oxide, PM<sub>10</sub> - (Particulate Matter size less than 10 µm), PM<sub>2.5</sub> - (Particulate Matter size less than 2.5 µm) CO - Carbon monoxide; NAAQ Norms-National Ambient Air Quality Stipulated by CPCB for Industrial Areas 2009.

  
Analyst



  
Authorized Signatory

**FIGURE 1**

Name of the Client : M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Ambient Air Quality  
 Sample Mark : AAQ 1 - Top of 3<sup>rd</sup> Oil Jetty office building (Height – 6.0m)  
 Lat: 22°01'01.07"N Long: 88°04'06.56"E  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited

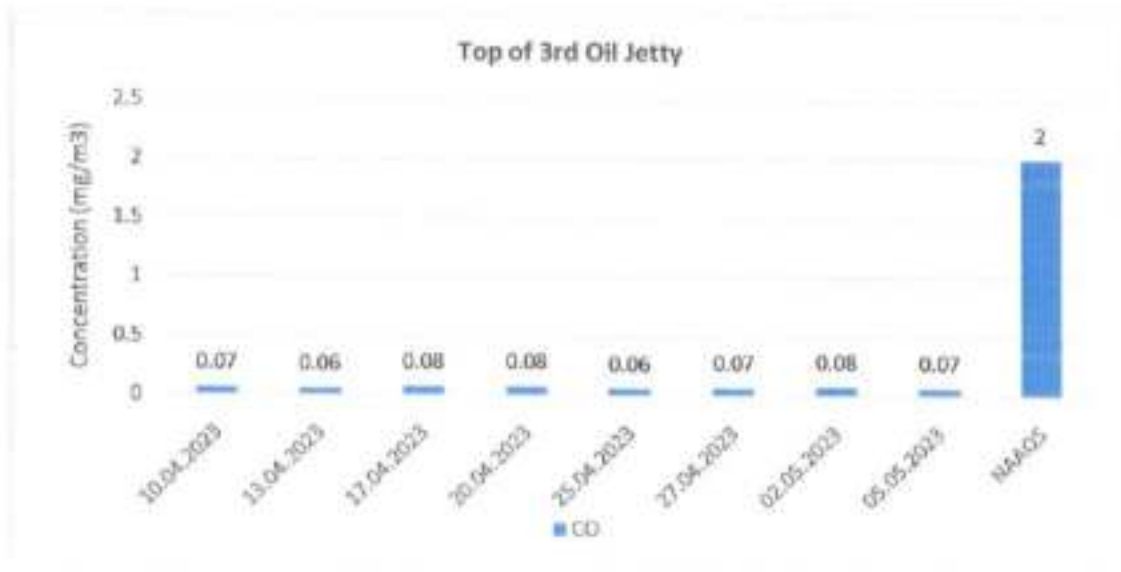
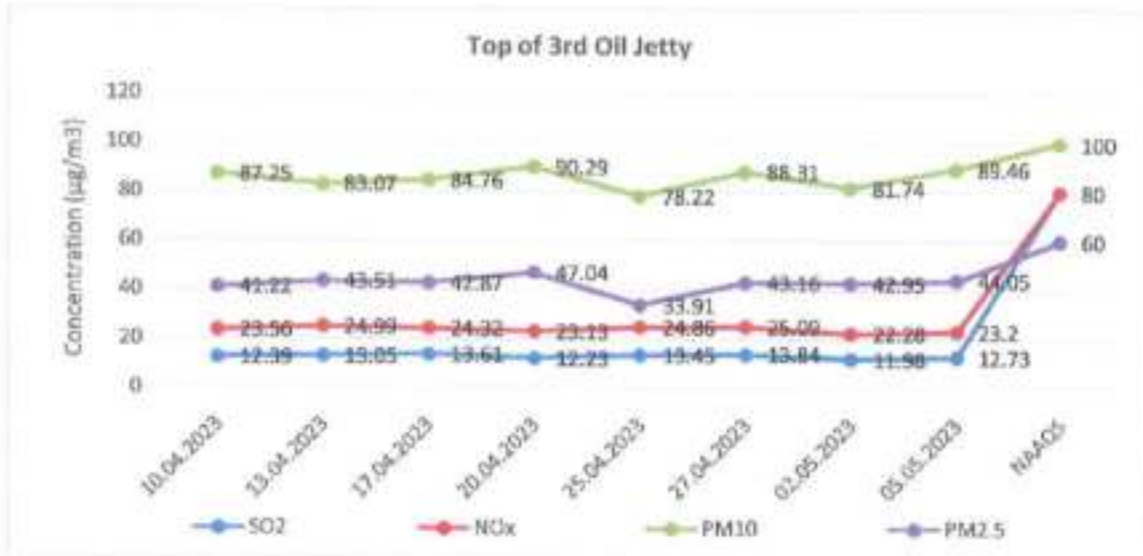


Figure 1. Graphical representation-1 of Ambient Air Quality 1 (Date Vs. Pollutant concentration (µg/m<sup>3</sup>))  
 Graphical representation-2 of Ambient Air Quality 1 (Date Vs. Pollutant concentration (mg/m<sup>3</sup>))

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 Analyst



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**TEST REPORT-2**

Name of the Client : M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Ambient Air Quality  
 Sample Mark: AAQ 2 – Top of Marine House office Building (Height–8m)  
 Lat: 22°01'32.55"N Log: 88°05'17.88"E  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited

S.No.	Sampling (hrs)	Sampling Date	Concentration of parameters monitored					
			SO <sub>2</sub>	NO <sub>x</sub>	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	CO	
			(µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	(µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	(µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	(µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	(mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	
1	24	10.04.2023	13.97	26.77	84.33	37.13	0.08	
2	24	13.04.2023	15.33	28.12	80.17	34.08	0.07	
3	24	17.04.2023	12.61	28.05	93.42	36.81	0.06	
4	24	20.04.2023	13.38	24.29	74.55	32.04	0.08	
5	24	25.04.2023	14.19	26.41	82.58	34.72	0.06	
6	24	27.04.2023	13.03	23.22	91.24	41.55	0.08	
7	24	02.05.2023	12.61	28.83	80.63	35.10	0.09	
8	24	05.05.2023	12.22	26.34	87.40	41.26	0.06	
			<b>Min</b>	<b>12.22</b>	<b>23.22</b>	<b>80.17</b>	<b>32.04</b>	<b>0.06</b>
			<b>Max</b>	<b>15.33</b>	<b>28.83</b>	<b>93.42</b>	<b>41.55</b>	<b>0.09</b>
			<b>Avg</b>	<b>13.42</b>	<b>26.50</b>	<b>84.93</b>	<b>36.59</b>	<b>0.07</b>
<b>NAAQ – National Ambient Air Quality Standards (2009)</b>			<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>2</b>	

Note: SO<sub>2</sub>- Sulphur dioxide, NO<sub>x</sub>- Nitrogen oxide, PM<sub>10</sub>- (Particulate Matter size less than 10 µm), PM<sub>2.5</sub>- (Particulate Matter size less than 2.5 µm) CO – Carbon monoxide; NAAQ Norms-National Ambient Air Quality Stipulated by CPCB for Industrial Areas 2009.

  
Analyst

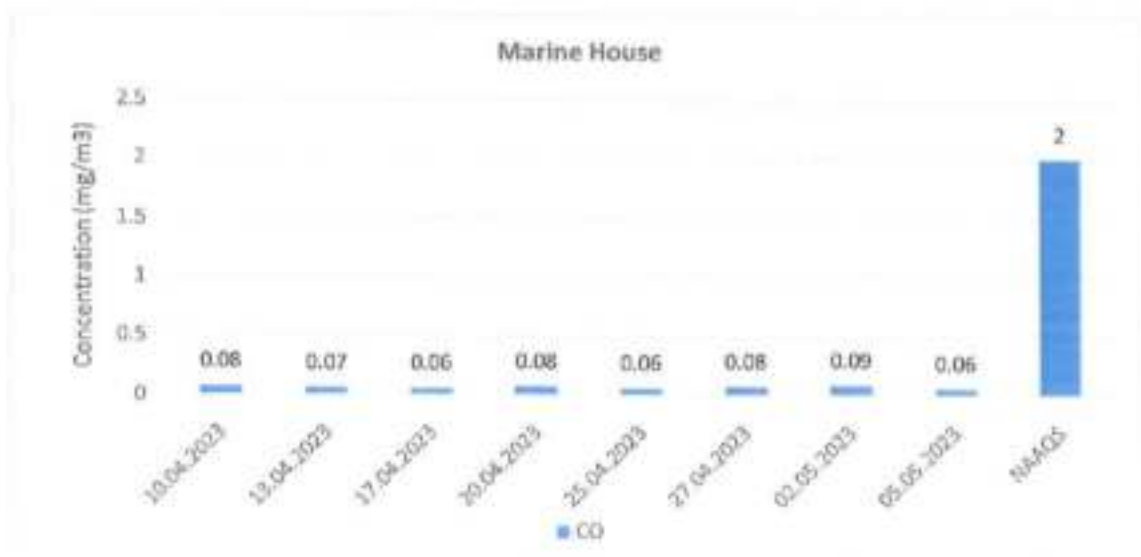


  
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**FIGURE 2**

Name of the Client :M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Ambient Air Quality  
 Sample Mark :AAQ 2 –Top of Marine House Office Building (Height ~ 8m)  
 Lat: 22°01'32.55"N Log: 88°05'17.88"E  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited



**Figure 2. Graphical representation-1 of Ambient Air Quality 2 (Date Vs.Pollutant concentration (µg/m³))**

**Graphical representation-2 of Ambient Air Quality 2 (Date Vs.Pollutant concentration (mg/m³))**

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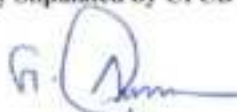
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**TEST REPORT-3**

Name of the Client : M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Ambient Air Quality  
 Sample Mark : AAQ3 - Top of Electrical Maintenance office building at Haldia Township (Height ~8m)  
 Lat: 22°01'21.80"N, Log: 88°03'43.83"E  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited

S.No.	Sampling (hrs)	Sampling Date	Concentration of parameters monitored				
			SO <sub>2</sub>	NO <sub>x</sub>	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	CO
			(µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	(µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	(µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	(µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	(mg/m <sup>3</sup> )
1	24	10.04.2023	13.26	25.49	76.83	30.79	0.05
2	24	13.04.2023	13.11	24.21	78.17	28.16	0.07
3	24	17.04.2023	13.62	25.93	83.82	37.52	0.06
4	24	20.04.2023	14.19	26.05	80.24	32.15	0.04
5	24	25.04.2023	13.48	25.22	74.35	37.30	0.06
6	24	27.04.2023	13.55	26.58	85.61	43.91	0.08
7	24	02.05.2023	14.36	26.34	72.50	45.88	0.06
8	24	05.05.2023	12.73	25.67	78.48	36.48	0.07
Min			12.73	24.21	72.50	28.16	0.04
Max			14.36	26.58	85.61	45.88	0.08
Avg			13.68	25.96	79.20	25.95	0.06
NAAQ - National Ambient Air Quality Standards (2009)			80	80	100	60	2

Note: SO<sub>2</sub>- Sulphur dioxide, NO<sub>x</sub>- Nitrogen oxide, PM<sub>10</sub> - (Particulate Matter size less than 10 µm), PM<sub>2.5</sub> - (Particulate Matter size less than 2.5 µm) CO - Carbon monoxide; NAAQ Norms-National Ambient Air Quality Stipulated by CPCB for Industrial Areas 2009.

  
Analyst



  
Authorized Signatory



**FIGURE 3**

Name of the Client : M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Ambient Air Quality  
 Sample Mark : AAQ3 - Top of Electrical Maintenance office building at Haldia Township (Height ~8m)  
 Lat: 22°01'21.80"N, Log: 88°03'43.83"E  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited

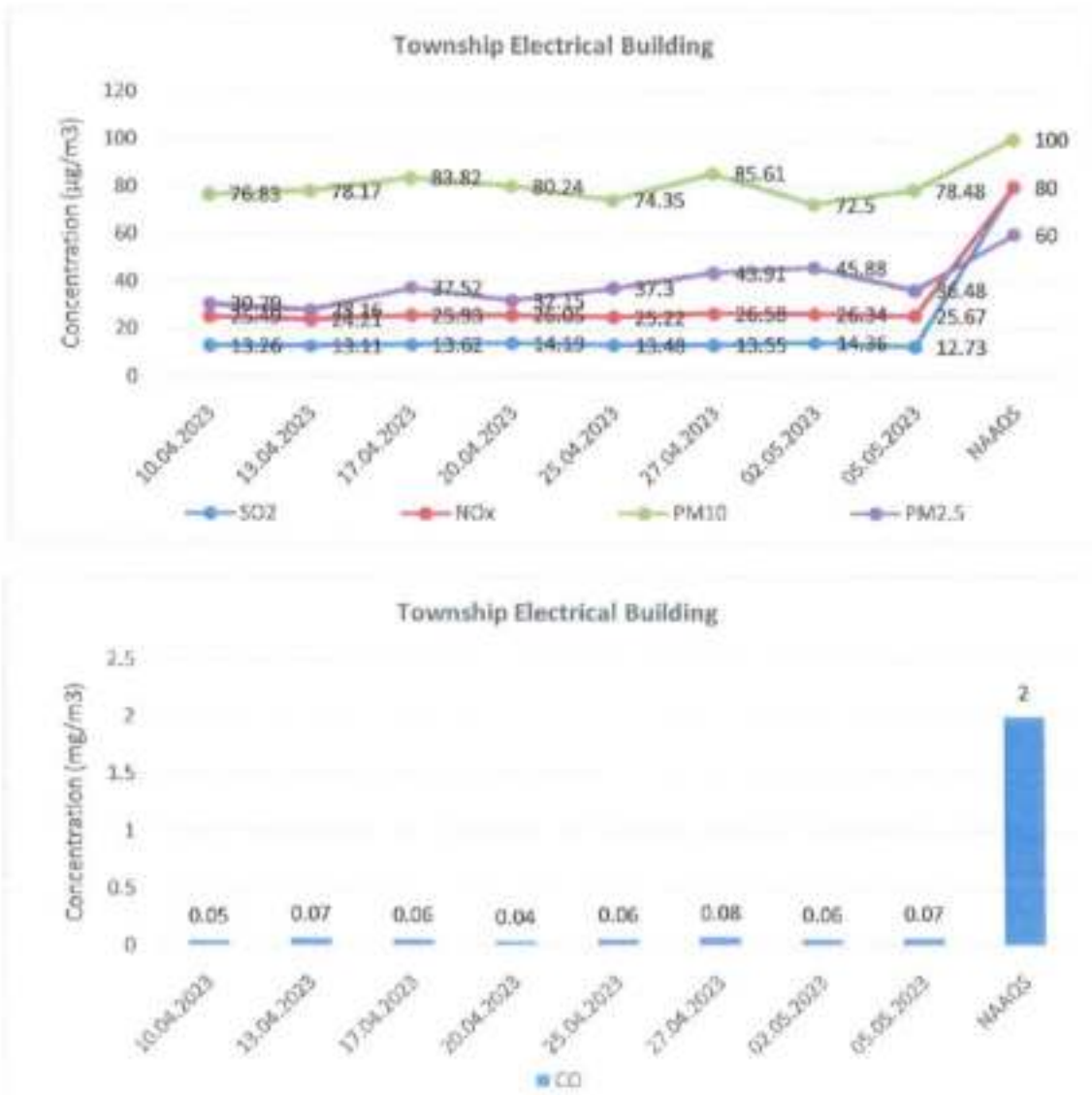


Figure 3. Graphical representation-1 of Ambient Air Quality 3 (Date Vs. Pollutant concentration (µg/m³))  
 Graphical representation-2 of Ambient Air Quality 3 (Date Vs. Pollutant concentration (mg/m³))

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 Analyst



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 Authorized Signatory

**TEST REPORT-4**

Name of the Client : M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Ambient Air Quality  
 Sample Mark : AAQ 4 - Top of Chiranjibpur Operational Building (Ht ~ 10m)  
 Lat: 22°03'08.55"N Log:88°05'48.64"E  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited

S.No.	Sampling (hrs)	Sampling Date	Concentration of parameters monitored				
			SO <sub>2</sub>	NO <sub>x</sub>	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	CO
			(µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	(µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	(µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	(µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	(mg/m <sup>3</sup> )
1	24	10.04.2023	14.51	25.25	90.01	44.15	0.06
2	24	13.04.2023	13.43	25.82	86.31	47.73	0.08
3	24	17.04.2023	12.88	24.93	85.58	39.56	0.06
4	24	20.04.2023	13.70	25.51	86.37	44.17	0.07
5	24	25.04.2023	13.25	25.48	83.62	43.41	0.06
6	24	27.04.2023	12.13	26.32	91.21	43.20	0.05
7	24	02.05.2023	14.04	28.66	82.14	43.22	0.07
8	24	05.05.2023	12.97	27.08	89.43	42.34	0.08
Min			12.13	24.93	82.14	39.56	0.05
Max			14.51	28.66	91.21	47.73	0.08
Avg			13.36	26.13	86.83	43.47	0.07
NAAQ -National Ambient Air Quality Standards (2009)			80	80	100	60	2

Note: SO<sub>2</sub>- Sulphur dioxide, NO<sub>x</sub>- Nitrogen oxide, PM<sub>10</sub>- (Particulate Matter size less than 10 µm), PM<sub>2.5</sub>- (Particulate Matter size less than 2.5 µm) CO - Carbon monoxide; NAAQ Norms-National Ambient Air Quality Stipulated by CPCB for Industrial Areas 2009.



Analyst





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**FIGURE 4**

Name of the Client : M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Ambient Air Quality  
 Sample Mark : AAQ 4 - Top of Chiranjibpur Operational Building (Ht ~ 10m)  
 Lat: 22°03'08.55"N Log:88°05'48.64"E  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited



Figure 4. Graphical representation-1 of Ambient Air Quality 4 (Date Vs.Pollutant concentration (µg/m<sup>3</sup>))  
 Graphical representation-2 of Ambient Air Quality 4 (Date Vs.Pollutant concentration (mg/m<sup>3</sup>))

 Analyst  
  
 Authorized Signatory

**Table-3.4: Sulphur Dioxide(SO<sub>2</sub>)(µg/m<sup>3</sup>)**

Location & Location Code	Minimum	Maximum	Standard Deviation	98th Percentile	Mean
AAQ 1 - Top of 3 <sup>rd</sup> Oil Jetty office building	11.98	13.84	0.69	13.81	12.91
AAQ 2 -Top of Marine House office building	12.22	15.33	1.03	15.17	13.42
AAQ3 - Top of Electrical Maintenance office building at Haldia Township	12.73	14.36	0.54	14.34	13.54
AAQ 4 - Top of Chiranjibpur Operational Building	12.13	14.51	0.74	14.44	13.36

**Table-3.5: Nitrogen Dioxide (NO<sub>2</sub>)(µg/m<sup>3</sup>)**

Location & Location Code	Minimum	Maximum	Standard Deviation	98th Percentile	Mean
AAQ 1 - Top of 3 <sup>rd</sup> Oil Jetty office building	22.28	25.09	1.04	25.08	23.93
AAQ 2 -Top of Marine House office building	23.22	28.83	1.93	28.73	26.50
AAQ3 - Top of Electrical Maintenance office building at Haldia Township	24.21	26.58	0.74	26.55	25.09
AAQ 4 - Top of Chiranjibpur Operational Building	24.93	28.66	1.22	28.44	26.13

Table-3.6: Particulate Matter (PM<sub>10</sub>) (µg/m<sup>3</sup>)

Location & Location Code	Minimum	Maximum	Standard Deviation	98th Percentile	Mean
AAQ 1 - Top of 3 <sup>rd</sup> Oil Jetty office building	78.22	90.29	4.19	90.17	85.39
AAQ 2 -Top of Marine House office building	74.55	93.42	6.20	93.11	84.29
AAQ3 - Top of Electrical Maintenance office building at Haldia Township	72.5	85.61	4.43	85.36	78.75
AAQ 4 - Top of Chiranjibpur Operational Building	82.14	91.21	3.17	91.04	86.83

Table-3.7: Particulate Matter (PM<sub>2.5</sub>) (µg/m<sup>3</sup>)

Location & Location Code	Minimum	Maximum	Standard Deviation	98th Percentile	Mean
AAQ 1 - Top of 3 <sup>rd</sup> Oil Jetty office building	33.91	47.04	3.78	46.62	42.34
AAQ 2 -Top of Marine House office building	32.04	41.55	3.37	41.51	36.59
AAQ3 - Top of Electrical Maintenance office building at Haldia Township	28.16	45.88	6.16	45.60	36.52
AAQ 4 - Top of Chiranjibpur Operational Building	39.56	47.73	2.26	47.23	43.47

## 4.0 AMBIENT NOISEQUALITY

### 4.1 Monitoring Station Selection Criteria

The 12 monitoring stations were selected as per the noise source identified with reference to previous EIA study and discussion to official person of Haldia Dock Complex. The monitoring locations are given in Table 4.1.

**Table 4-1: Noise Quality Monitoring Stations**

S. No.	Location	Code
1	Chiranjibpur Operational Building	N1
2	Jawahar Tower	N2
3	Township Gate No - 04	N3
4	Port Hospital	N4
5	DAV School	N5
6	Port House	N6
7	GCBerth Main Gate	N7
8	HFIPL (MBC) Jetty	N8
9	Chiranjibpur Operational Building Gate	N9
10	Lock Gate	N10
11	Marine House	N11
12	Master Control	N12

### 4.2 Monitoring Methodology

Ambient noise level measurements in four identified cardinal directions were carried out using Extech sound level meter during daytime and night time. Noise measurements were made at 1.5 m above ground and about 3 m away from walls, buildings or other sound reflecting sources. In order to reduce the disturbances from standing waves, the noise level measured were averaged over + 0.5 m each of at least three positions. The mean values were taken for reporting.

**Instrument** The noise was monitored by digital sound level meter, MakeExtech, Model/ SL: 407780/100813422

Sound Level Meter is an instrument designed to respond to sound in approximately the same way as the human ear and to give objective reproducible measurements of sound pressure level. The system consists of a microphone, a processing section and a readout unit.

### Procedure

- ❖ Press → **DATE TIME** + **POWER** → Hold for 3 Seconds
  - Display → **Date 11-07-01**
- ❖ Press → **DATE TIME**
  - Display → **Time 00** in minutes
- ❖ Press → **INTEG TIME**
- ❖ Press → Adjust Minute using **11** → to set required time in minutes (10sec to 24hrs)
  - Display → **00**
- ❖ Press → **LEQ SEL SPL** → to set SPL.
- ❖ Press → **RECORD**
- ❖ Press → **PLAY** → to save the data
- ❖ Connect the meter to a pc via the RS - 232 cable
- ❖ Open to isound software
- ❖ Press → **DATA LOGGER**
- ❖ Press → **I / I**
- ❖ Press → **READ / SAVE**
- ❖ Press → **ERASE**

### 4.3 Analytical Result:

The noise levels in different locations were recorded and compared to the specifications of CPCB norms and the results are shown in following **Test reports and Figures**.



**TEST REPORT-5**

Name of the Client : M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Noise Monitoring  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited  
 Sampling Date : 01/03/2023 02/03/2023 03/03/2023 04/03/2023

S. No	Monitoring Date Time (Hrs)	Monitoring Location & Hourly Leq Noise Level in dB(A)			
		Chiranjibpur Operational Building	Jawahar Tower	Township Gate No - 04	Port Hospital
		01/03/2023	02/03/2023	03/03/2023	04/03/2023
1	06-07	52.7	51.7	55.9	51.1
2	07-08	53.1	53.6	56.2	52.3
3	08-09	53.2	54.1	60.7	53.4
4	09-10	54.7	56.4	61.6	54.0
5	10-11	56.8	58.8	64.6	57.4
6	11-12	60.9	60.2	68.4	61.1
7	12-13	58.9	59.4	65.9	63.5
8	13-14	56.4	60.5	65.7	61.6
9	14-15	54.6	60.0	60.4	60.0
10	15-16	52.9	57.2	64.7	58.2
11	16-17	53.1	60.1	62.5	56.0
12	17-18	58.4	61.1	63.4	58.7
13	18-19	59.0	59.8	67.1	55.6
14	19-20	61.0	59.2	67.9	55.3
15	20-21	60.2	55.3	64.8	54.8
16	21-22	59.2	57.0	61.7	55.0
17	22-23	54.4	56.5	60.9	54.2
18	23-24	52.0	55.3	56.5	52.2
19	00-01	53.6	54.7	54.0	50.6
20	01-02	52.4	53.1	53.3	50.7
21	02-03	50.2	51.2	51.1	50.8
22	03-04	50.1	50.3	51.0	49.5
23	04-05	50.7	52.2	51.3	49.7
24	05-06	50.3	52.5	51.7	51.4
I	Ld	56.6	57.8	63.2	56.8
II	Ln	51.7	53.2	53.7	51.1
III	Ldn	55.0	56.3	60.1	54.9
Category		Industrial Area (Haldia Dock)			
CPCB Norms		Day: 75 & Night: 70			

Note: Monitoring Date represents 24 hours from 06:00 am to 06:00 am next day. Legend: Leq-Equivalent Noise Level (hourly);

Ld-Day Time Equivalent Noise Level (06:00-22:00 hrs); Ln-Night Time Equivalent Noise Level (22:00-06:00 hrs); and Ldn-24 hourly Equivalent Noise Level.

\*: CPCB Norms - Ambient Noise Norms (Leq); Daytime recorded in between 06 a.m and 10 p.m and Night time recorded in between 10 p.m and 6 a.m.

A warning limit of 85 dB(A) is set as the level below which very little risk to un-protected ears of hearing impairment exists for an eight hours exposure.



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**FIGURE-5**

Name of the Client :M/s.Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Noise Monitoring  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited  
 Sampling Date : 01/03/2023 02/03/2023 03/03/2023 04/03/2023

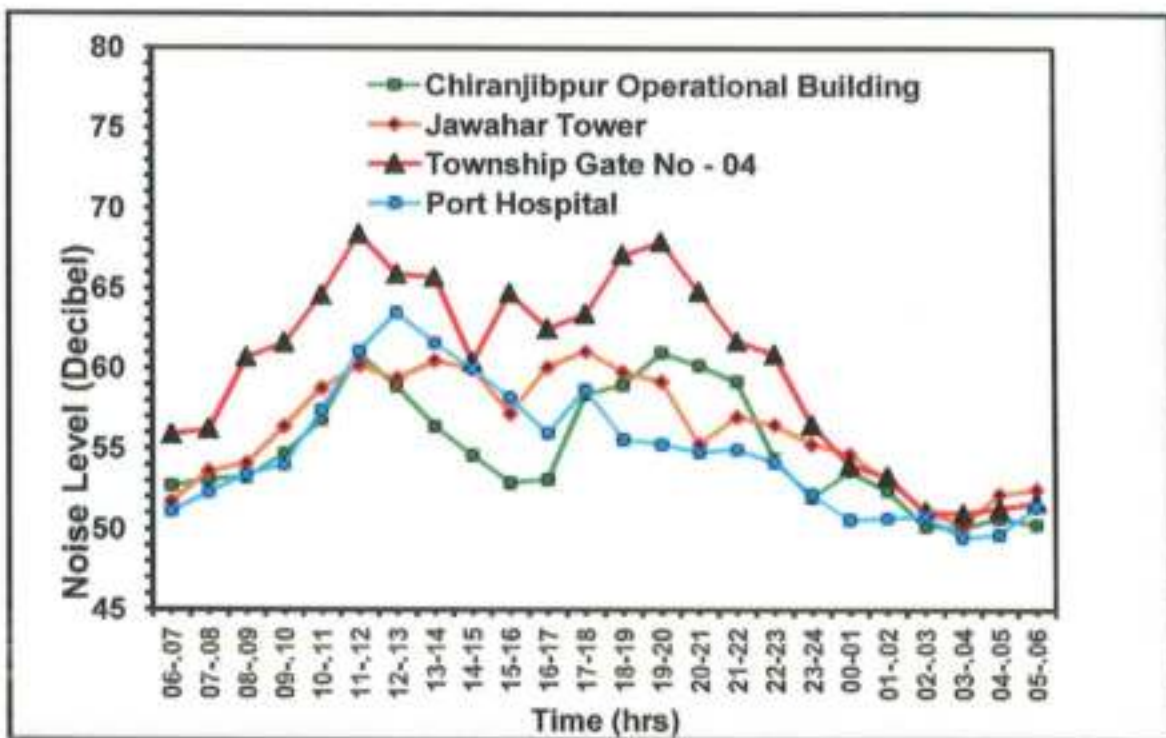


Figure 5: Graphical representation of Monitoring Location & Hourly Leq Noise Level in dB (A)

**TEST REPORT-6**

Name of the Client : M/s.Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata

Sample Description : Noise Monitoring

Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems PvtLtd

S.No	Location	Day Time (06.00 – 22.00 hrs.)						Night Time (22.00 – 06.00 hrs)						Ldn
		Noise Level, dB (A)						Noise Level dB (A)						
		Lmin	L10	L50	L90	Lmax	Ld*	Lmin	L10	L50	L90	Lmax	Ln	
1	Chiranjibpur Operational Building	52.7	53.1	56.4	60.2	61.0	57.6	50.1	52.0	52.4	50.7	54.4	52.0	56.4
2	Juwahar Tower	51.7	53.0	60.5	55.3	61.1	58.5	50.3	55.3	53.1	52.2	56.5	53.7	57.4
3	Township Gate No - 04	55.9	56.2	65.7	64.8	68.4	64.5	51.0	56.5	53.3	51.3	60.9	55.2	62.9
4	Port Hospital	51.1	52.3	61.6	54.8	63.5	58.1	49.5	52.2	50.7	49.7	54.2	51.4	56.8

Legend: Lmin- Minimum Level; L10, L50, L90 – Noise Level exceed for 10%, 50% & 90% of times and Lmax. – Maximum Level. Ld- Day Time Equivalent Noise Level (06:00-22:00); Ln-Night Time Equivalent Noise Level (22:00-06:00 hrs) and Ldn-24-hourly Equivalent Noise Level.

**Noise Standards - CPCB:**

Industrial Area : Day Time-75 dB (A); Night Time-70 dB (A).  
 Commercial Area : Day Time-65 dB (A); Night Time-55 dB (A).  
 Residential Area : Day Time-55 dB (A); Night Time-45 dB (A).  
 Silence Zone : Day Time-50 dB (A); Night Time-40 dB (A).



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**TEST REPORT-7**

Name of the Client : M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata

Sample Description : Noise Monitoring

Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited

Sampling Date : 02/04/2023 03/04/2023 04/04/2023 05/04/2023

S. No	Monitoring Date Time (Hrs)	Monitoring Location & Hourly Leq Noise Level in dB(A)			
		DAV School	Port House	CJP Gate	GCB Main Gate
		02/04/2023	03/04/2023	04/04/2023	05/04/2023
1	06-07	50.0	51.2	48.8	52.6
2	07-08	50.2	52.8	49.6	55.7
3	08-09	51.5	53.2	51.1	58.8
4	09-10	52.3	54.5	54.3	60.3
5	10-11	56.3	56.2	56.2	63.8
6	11-12	57.9	57.3	59.1	67.4
7	12-13	56.7	57.6	60.6	65.2
8	13-14	53.8	58.4	59.4	62.6
9	14-15	52.5	56.6	58.4	59.3
10	15-16	52.3	54.8	56.3	63.3
11	16-17	52.3	57.7	54.7	61.1
12	17-18	56.6	60.0	57.1	62.7
13	18-19	57.5	59.1	54.1	64.8
14	19-20	60.3	57.7	55.2	65.0
15	20-21	59.6	54.7	54.8	63.0
16	21-22	57.7	56.0	53.1	61.8
17	22-23	54.5	56.0	53.1	59.0
18	23-24	51.7	53.9	50.7	54.8
19	00-01	50.6	50.6	49.1	52.5
20	01-02	50.2	50.8	49.2	51.8
21	02-03	49.5	48.8	49.4	49.6
22	03-04	48.4	47.5	48.1	49.5
23	04-05	47.9	49.2	48.2	50.1
24	05-06	50.2	51.1	49.9	48.8
I	Ld	54.8	56.1	55.2	61.7
II	Ln	50.4	51.0	49.7	52.0
III	Ldn	53.4	54.4	53.4	58.5
Category		Industrial Area (Haldia Dock)			
CPCB Norms		Day: 75 & Night: 70			

Note: Monitoring Data represents 24 hours from 06:00 am next day. Legend: Leq-Equivalent Noise Level (hourly);

Ld- Day Time Equivalent Noise Level (06:00-22:00 hrs); Ln- Night Time Equivalent Noise Level (22:00-06:00 hrs); and

Ldn- 24 hourly Equivalent Noise Level.

\*: CPCB-Norms- Ambient Noise Norms (Leq); Day time is recorded in between 6 a.m and 10 p.m and Night time is recorded in between 10 p.m and 6 a.m.

A warning limit of 85 dB(A) is set as the level below which very little or no protected deafening impairment exists for eight hours exposure.



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**FIGURE-6**

Name of the Client : M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Noise Monitoring  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited  
 Sampling Date : 02/04/2023 03/04/2023 04/04/2023 05/04/2023

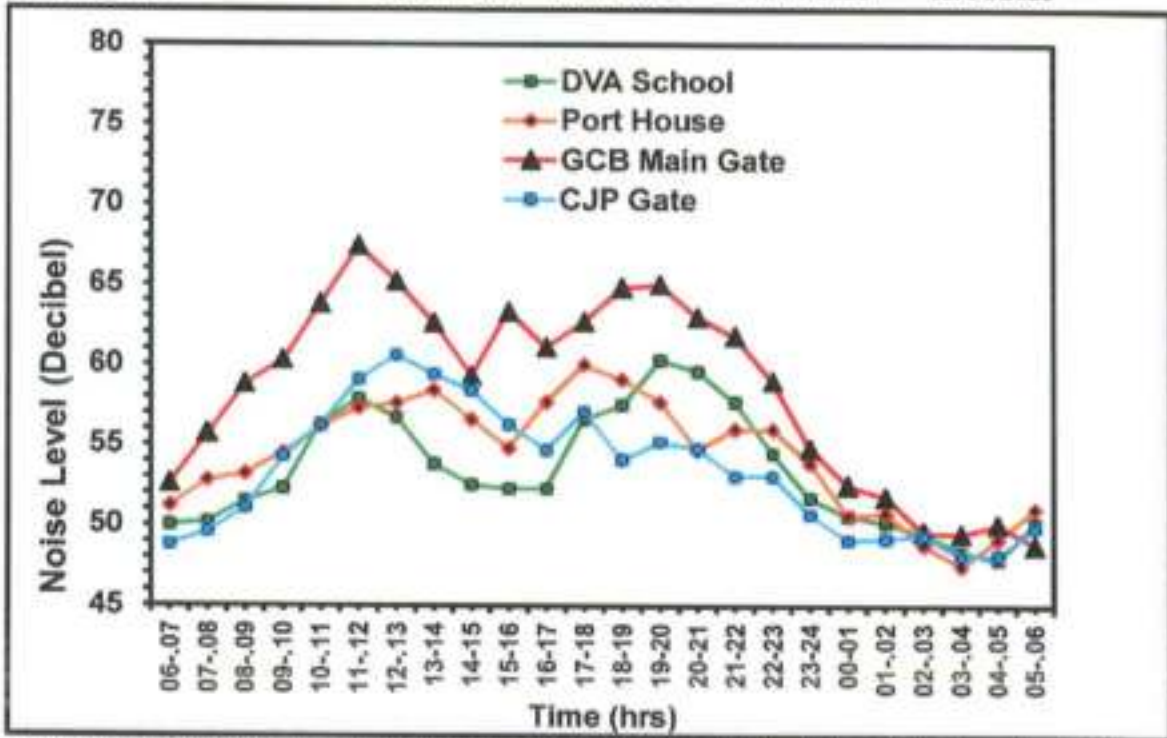


Figure 6: Graphical representation of Monitoring Location & Hourly Leq Noise Level in dB (A)

**TEST REPORT-8**

Name of the Client : M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Noise Monitoring  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited

S.No	Location	Day Time (06.00 – 22.00 hrs.)						Night Time (22.00 – 06.00 hrs)						Ldn
		Noise Level, dB (A)						Noise Level dB (A)						
		Lmin	L10	L50	L90	Lmax	Ld*	Lmin	L10	L50	L90	Lmax	Ln	
1	DAV School	50.0	50.2	53.8	59.6	60.3	54.8	47.9	51.7	50.2	47.9	54.5	50.4	53.4
2	Port House	51.2	52.8	58.4	54.7	60.0	56.1	47.5	53.9	50.8	49.2	56.0	51.0	54.4
3	GCB Main Gate	52.6	55.7	62.6	63.0	67.4	61.7	48.8	54.8	51.8	50.1	59.0	52.0	58.5
4	CJP Gate	48.8	49.6	59.4	54.8	60.6	55.2	48.1	50.7	49.2	48.2	53.1	49.7	53.4

Legend: Lmin- Minimum Level; L10, L50, L90 – Noise Level exceed for 10%, 50% & 90% of times and Lmax. – Maximum Level. Ld- Day Time Equivalent Noise Level (06:00-22:00); Ln-Night Time Equivalent Noise Level (22:00-06:00 hrs) and Ldn-24-hourly Equivalent Noise Level.

**Noise Standards - CPCB:**

Industrial Area : Day Time-75 dB (A); Night Time-70 dB (A).  
 Commercial Area : Day Time-65 dB (A); Night Time-55 dB (A).  
 Residential Area : Day Time-55 dB (A); Night Time-45 dB (A).  
 Silence Zone : Day Time-50 dB (A); Night Time-40 dB (A).

  
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**TEST REPORT-9**

Name of the Client : M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata

Sample Description : Noise Monitoring

Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited

Sampling Date : 03/05/2023 04/05/2023 05/05/2023 06/05/2023

S. No	Monitoring Date Time (Hrs)	Monitoring Location & Hourly Leq Noise Level in dB(A)			
		MBC Jetty	Lock Gate	Marine House	Master Control
		03/05/2023	04/05/2023	05/05/2023	06/05/2023
1	06-07	51.6	52.9	53.7	50.7
2	07-08	52.5	54.6	57.1	51.5
3	08-09	54.4	55.5	60.2	54.2
4	09-10	55.9	57.7	63.2	57.3
5	10-11	58.0	58.4	65.3	59.7
6	11-12	60.6	61.1	70.1	61.9
7	12-13	59.2	61.1	68.7	65.2
8	13-14	57.9	61.1	66.3	61.7
9	14-15	56.3	60.0	61.9	59.9
10	15-16	54.1	58.2	65.1	59.5
11	16-17	54.7	62.5	64.2	57.2
12	17-18	57.7	63.2	66.6	60.4
13	18-19	60.3	61.1	68.4	58.0
14	19-20	62.6	60.6	68.6	56.8
15	20-21	61.7	56.4	66.4	56.4
16	21-22	60.5	58.5	65.4	57.4
17	22-23	55.3	56.9	62.3	53.5
18	23-24	53.9	56.4	57.7	53.5
19	00-01	53.4	54.3	53.7	53.0
20	01-02	51.6	53.2	52.8	51.8
21	02-03	52.0	53.9	53.7	50.6
22	03-04	49.5	52.0	51.6	49.1
23	04-05	49.5	52.1	52.4	52.2
24	05-06	51.6	51.8	52.1	51.3
I	Ld	59.0	60.1	66.2	59.2
II	Ln	53.1	54.7	57.0	52.2
III	Ldn	57.8	58.9	64.7	57.9
Category		Industrial Area (Haldia Dock)			
CPCB Norms		Day: 75 & Night: 70			

Note: Monitoring Date represents 24 hours from 05:00 am next day. Legend: Leq - Equivalent Noise Level (hourly);

Ld - Day Time Equivalent Noise Level (06:00-22:00 hrs); Ln - Night Time Equivalent Noise Level (22:00-06:00 hrs); and

Ldn - 24 hourly Equivalent Noise Level.

\* CPCB Norms - Ambient Noise Norms (Leq); Daytime is recorded in between 6a.m and 10p.m and Night time is recorded in between 10 p.m and 6a.m.

A warning limit of 85 dB(A) is set as the level below which very little or no significant hearing impairment exists for night hours exposure.



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**FIGURE-7**

Name of the Client : M/s.Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Noise Monitoring  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited  
 Sampling Date : 03/05/2023 04/05/2023 05/05/2023 06/05/2023

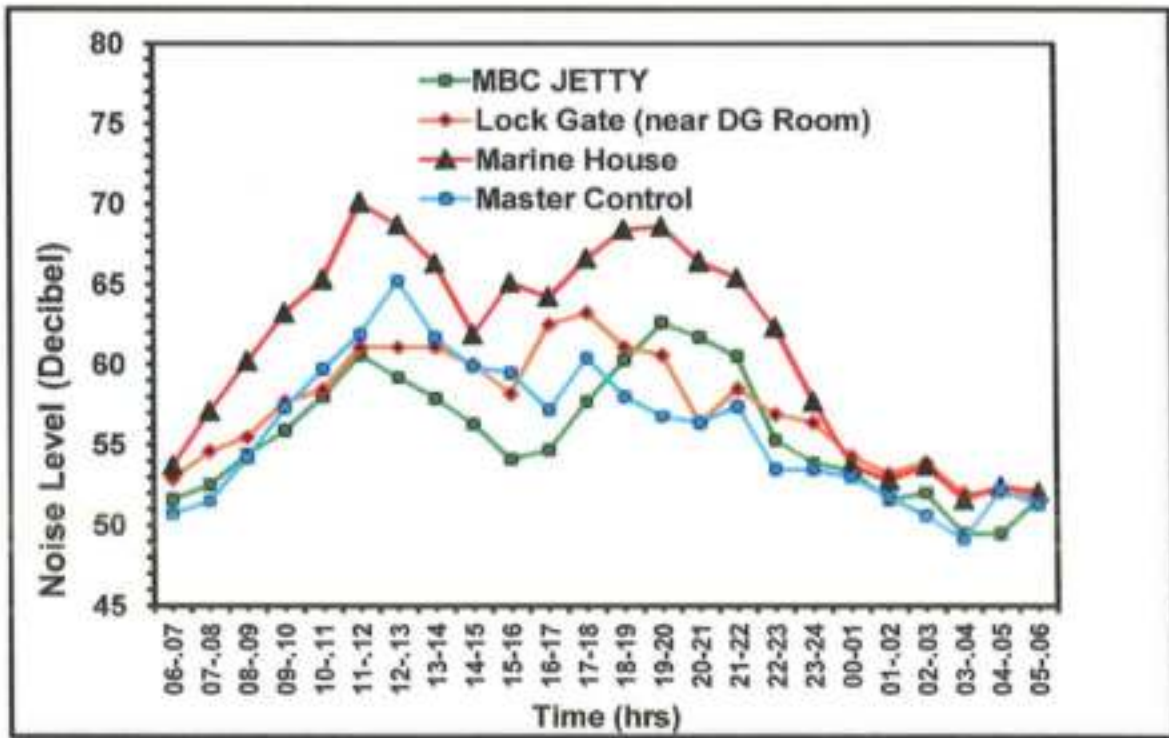


Figure 7: Graphical representation of Monitoring Location & Hourly Leq Noise Level in dB (A)

**TEST REPORT-10**

Name of the Client : M/s.Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Noise Monitoring  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited

S.No	Location	Day Time (06.00 – 22.00 hrs.)						Night Time (22.00 – 06.00 hrs)						Ldn
		Noise Level, dB (A)						Noise Level dB (A)						
		Lmin	L10	L50	L90	Lmax	Ld*	Lmin	L10	L50	L90	Lmax	Ln	
1	MBC Jetty	51.6	52.5	57.9	61.7	62.6	58.5	49.5	53.9	51.6	49.5	55.3	52.5	57.2
2	Lock Gate	52.9	54.6	61.1	56.4	63.2	59.7	51.8	56.4	53.2	52.1	56.9	54.2	58.6
3	Marine House	53.7	57.1	66.3	66.4	70.1	66.0	51.6	57.7	52.8	52.4	62.3	56.3	64.4
4	Master Control	50.7	51.5	61.7	56.4	65.2	59.4	49.1	53.5	51.8	52.2	53.5	52.1	58.0

Legend: Lmin- Minimum Level; L10, L50, L90 – Noise Level exceed for 10%, 50% & 90% of times and Lmax. – Maximum Level. Ld- Day Time Equivalent Noise Level (06:00-22:00); Ln-Night Time Equivalent Noise Level (22:00-06:00 hrs) and Ldn-24-hourly Equivalent Noise Level.

**Noise Standards - CPCB:**

Industrial Area : Day Time-75 dB (A); Night Time-70 dB (A).  
 Commercial Area : Day Time-65 dB (A); Night Time-55 dB (A).  
 Residential Area : Day Time-55 dB (A); Night Time-45 dB (A).  
 Silence Zone : Day Time-50 dB (A); Night Time-40 dB (A).



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## 5.0 WATER QUALITY STATUS

### 5.1 Monitoring Station Selection Criteria

The water monitoring stations were selected as per the water source of marine water is identified with reference to previous EIA study and discussion to official person of Haldia Dock Complex. The monitoring locations are given in Table 5.1.

**Table 5.1: Water Quality Monitoring Stations**

Sl. No.	Water Sampling Station	Sample Code
<b>Marine Water</b>		
1	Near HFTPL Jetty (Downstream) –Surface (0.3 m)	MW1
2	Near HFTPL Jetty –Bottom (7m)	MW2
3	Near 1 <sup>st</sup> Oil Jetty (Upstream) – Surface (0.3 m)	MW3
4	Near 1 <sup>st</sup> Oil Jetty (Upstream) – Bottom (7m)	MW4
5	Near Outer Terminal – II- Surface (0.3 m)	MW5
6	Near Outer Terminal – II- Bottom (7m)	MW6
7	Near Lock Approach- Surface (0.3 m)	MW7
8	Near Lock Approach- Bottom (7m)	MW8

### 5.2 Monitoring Methodology

Water samples were collected and analyzed as per the procedures outlined in IS: 3025/ APHA. Sterilized bottles were used for collection of water samples for bacteriological analysis, stored in ice box and transported to the laboratory for analyses. Parameters like pH, Temperature, Dissolved Oxygen, Residual Chlorine, Conductivity, Free Ammonia, Total Hardness, Calcium Hardness and Magnesium Hardness were measured in the field while collecting the samples. MPN index (APHA Standard Method, 1992) of coliforms was determined in the laboratory as per standard methods.

**Table 5.2: Analytical Procedure**

S.No.	Parameters	Analytical Methods	Reference
1	pH (at 25 °C)	By pH meter	IS 3025 (Part - 11):1983
2	Colour	Visual comparison using Platinum - Cobalt	IS 3025(Part - 4):1983
3	Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Titrimetric Method	IS 3025 (Part - 21):1983
4	Calcium as Ca	Titrimetric Method	IS 3025 (Part - 40):1991
5	Chloride as Cl	Argentometric Titration	IS 3025 (Part - 32):1988
6	Magnesium as Mg	EDTA Method	IS 3025 (Part - 46) 1994
7	Total Dissolved Solids	By Gravimetric	IS3025(Part-16):1984(Reaff:2014)
8	Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	By UV- Spec	IS 3025(Part - 24):1986
9	Fluoride	By UV- Spec	IS 3025 (Part - 60):2008
10	Nitrate as NO <sub>3</sub>	By UV- Spec	ASTM(Part - 31)1978
11	Iron as Fe	By UV- Spec	IS 3025 (Part - 53):2003
12	Hexavalent Chromium as Cr 6+	By UV- Spec	IS3025Part(52):2003(Reaff:2014)
13	Zinc as Zn	ICPMS	IS 3025 (Part-49)-1994(Reaff 2009)
14	Copper as Cu	ICPMS	IS 3025 (Pt 42)-1992(Reaff -2009)
15	Manganese as Mn	ICPMS	IS 3025:(Part - 59):2006
16	Cadmium as Cd	ICPMS	IS 3025 (Part - 41)1991
17	Lead as Pb	ICPMS	IS 3025(Part - 47)1994(Reaff 2009)
18	Arsenic as As	ICPMS	IS 3025:(Part-37):1988(Reaff 2009)
19	Mercury as Hg	ICPMS	IS3025(Part-43):1994RA1999
20	Sodium as Na	Flame Photometer	IS.3025 (Part - 45):1993
21	Potassium as K	Flame Photometer	IS3025 (Part - 45):1993
22	BOD, 5 days @ 20°C as O <sub>2</sub>	BOD Incubator	IS 3025 (Part - 44):1993
23	Dissolved Oxygen	Titrimetric Method	IS 3025 (Part - 38):1989
24	Nitrite as NO <sub>2</sub>	By UV- Spec	IS 3025( Part- 34):1988
25	Salinity	Argentometric Titration	IS3025(Part-16):1984(ReaffE2014)

**Table 5.3: Onsite parameters for analysis**

S.No.	Parameters	Analytical Methods	Reference
1	pH (at 25 °C)	By Hand Meter	IS 3025 (Part - 11):1983
2	Dissolved oxygen	Iodimetry (Fixing & Titration)	IS 3025 (Part - 38):1989
3	Electrical Conductivity	Conductivity meter	IS 3025(Part-14):2013
4	Total Dissolved Solids	By Hand Meter	IS3025(Part-16):1984(ReaffE2014)

### **5.3 Sampling**

Any adverse impact of water pollution will have serious effect on the environment. Hence, it becomes important to monitor the water quality periodically in the port area. The samples were analyzed **as per IS: 3025**, and compared to the specifications Primary Water Quality Criteria for Class SW- IV (For Harbour Waters).

### **5.4 Analytical Result:**

The water levels in different locations were recorded and compared to the specifications of CPCB norms and the results are shown in Test report.

**TEST REPORT-11**

Name of the Client : M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Marine Water Quality  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited  
 Sampling Date : 17/05/2023

S. No.	Parameters	Units	Primary Water Quality Criteria for Class SW-IV (for Harbour Waters)	Near HFTPL Jetty (Downstream)		Near 1st Oil Jetty (Upstream)	
				Lat: 22° 0' 53.85895" N Log: 88° 4' 5.79562" E		Lat: 22° 1' 6.43649" N Log: 88° 4' 49.17749" E	
				Surface at 0.3m	Bottom at 7m	Surface at 0.3m	Bottom at 7m
1	pH (at 25 °C)	-	6.5 – 9.0	7.74	7.70	7.67	7.63
2	Colour	Hazen Unit	No visible colour	BLQ(LOQ:1.0)	BLQ(LOQ:1.0)	BLQ(LOQ:1)	BLQ(LOQ:1)
3	Turbidity	NTU	-	47.8	57.6	38.6	84.3
4	Odour	-	No offensive odour	Agreeable	Agreeable	Agreeable	Agreeable
5	Chloride as Cl	mg/l	-	2000	1930	2120	1820
6	Total Suspended Solids	mg/l	-	817	788	866	743
7	Salinity	ppt	-	9.33	9.00	9.89	8.49
8	Total Dissolved Solids	mg/l	-	10386	10022	11009	9451
9	Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	-	556.82	537.34	590.23	506.71
10	Nitrate as NO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ 1)	BLQ(LOQ 1)	BLQ(LOQ 1)	BLQ(LOQ 1)
11	Iron as Fe	mg/l	-	0.61	0.55	0.31	0.52
12	Zinc as Zn	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ0.1)	BLQ(LOQ0.1)	BLQ(LOQ0.1)	BLQ(LOQ0.1)
13	Chromium as Cr	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ0.01)	BLQ(LOQ0.01)	BLQ(LOQ0.01)	BLQ(LOQ0.01)
14	Copper as Cu	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ 0.01)	0.0195	BLQ(LOQ 0.01)	BLQ(LOQ 0.01)
15	Cadmium as Cd	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ0.001)	BLQ(LOQ0.001)	BLQ(LOQ0.001)	BLQ(LOQ0.001)
16	Lead as Pb	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ0.005)	BLQ(LOQ0.005)	BLQ(LOQ0.005)	BLQ(LOQ0.005)
17	Arsenic as As	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ0.005)	BLQ(LOQ0.005)	BLQ(LOQ0.005)	BLQ(LOQ0.005)
18	Mercury as Hg	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ0.0005)	BLQ(LOQ0.0005)	BLQ(LOQ0.0005)	BLQ(LOQ0.0005)
19	Phosphate as PO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	-	0.13	0.14	0.08	0.12
20	BOD, 5 days @ 20°C as O <sub>2</sub>	mg/l	5 mg/l	7.0	8.0	9.0	7.0
21	Oil and Grease	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ:4.0)	BLQ(LOQ:4.0)	BLQ(LOQ 4.0)	BLQ(LOQ:4)
22	Dissolved Oxygen	mg/l	3.0 mg/l or 40% saturation value whichever is higher	6.6	6.8	6.1	6.8
23	Nitrite as NO <sub>2</sub>	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ:0.02)	BLQ(LOQ:0.02)	BLQ(LOQ:0.02)	BLQ(LOQ:0.005)
24	Ammoniacal Nitrogen as NH <sub>3</sub> -N	mg/l	-	2.27	0.34	0.18	0.37
25	Petroleum Hydrocarbons	mg/l	-	LQ(LOQ.00001)	BLQ(LOQ.00001)	BLQ(LOQ.00001)	BLQ(LOQ.00001)
26	Floating Matters	mg/l	10 mg/l	BLQ(LOQ:1.0)	BLQ(LOQ:1.0)	BLQ(LOQ:1.0)	BLQ(LOQ:1)
27	Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	-	15273	14738	16189	13898
28	COD	mg/l	-	44	42	46	40
29	Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	-	277	267	294	252
30	Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	-	677	653	717	616
31	Calcium as Ca	mg/l	-	196	189	208	178
32	Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	-	75	73	80	68
33	Sodium as Na	mg/l	-	1041	1004	1103	947
34	Potassium as K	mg/l	-	95	92	101	86
35	Fluoride as F	mg/l	-	0.73	0.71	0.78	0.67
36	Phenolic compound as C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ0.001)	BLQ(LOQ0.001)	BLQ(LOQ0.001)	BLQ(LOQ0.001)
37	Cyanide	mg/l	-	Absent	Absent	Absent	Absent
38	Aluminium	mg/l	-	9.69	9.35	10.3	8.82
39	Total coliforms	MPN/100 ml	-	1000	1200	1300	900

Note: BLQ- Below the Limit of Quantification; LOQ- Limit of Quantification.

  
Analyst



  
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**TEST REPORT-12**

Name of the Client : M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Marine Water Quality  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited  
 Sampling Date : 17/05/2023

S.No	Parameters	Units	Primary Water Quality Criteria for Class SW-IV (for Harbour Waters)	Near Outer Terminal – II		Near Lock Approach	
				Lat: 22° 1' 9.82758" N Log: 88° 4' 42.09802" E		Lat: 22° 1' 28.54146" N Log: 88° 5' 14.06292" E	
				Surface at 0.3m	Bottom at 7m	Surface at 0.3m	Bottom at 7m
1	pH (at 25 °C)	-	6.5 – 9.0	7.72	7.65	7.82	7.91
2	Colour	Hazen Unit	No visible colour	BLQ(LOQ:1)	BLQ(LOQ:1)	BLQ(LOQ:1)	BLQ(LOQ:1)
3	Turbidity	NTU	-	151.0	95.2	37.0	98.0
4	Odour	-	No offensive odour	Agreeable	Agreeable	Agreeable	Agreeable
5	Chloride as Cl	mg/l	-	2146	2042	1846	2216
6	Total Suspended Solids	mg/l	-	646	756	689	804
7	Salinity	ppt	-	9.22	9.12	9.06	10.14
8	Total Dissolved Solids	mg/l	-	10264	9856	9646	110262
9	Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	-	542.36	568.2	524.6	621.5
10	Nitrate as NO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ:1)	BLQ(LOQ:1)	5.35	6.2
11	Iron as Fe	mg/l	-	1.51	0.48	1.46	BLQ(LOQ:0.02)
12	Zinc as Zn	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ0.1)	BLQ(LOQ0.1)	BLQ(LOQ0.1)	BLQ(LOQ0.1)
13	Chromium as Cr	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ0.01)	BLQ(LOQ0.01)	BLQ(LOQ0.01)	BLQ(LOQ0.01)
14	Copper as Cu	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ:0.01)	BLQ(LOQ:0.01)	0.041	0.082
15	Cadmium as Cd	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ0.001)	BLQ(LOQ0.001)	BLQ(LOQ0.001)	BLQ(LOQ0.001)
16	Lead as Pb	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ0.005)	BLQ(LOQ0.005)	BLQ(LOQ0.005)	BLQ(LOQ0.005)
17	Arsenic as As	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ0.005)	BLQ(LOQ0.005)	BLQ(LOQ0.005)	0.021
18	Mercury as Hg	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ0.0005)	BLQ(LOQ0.0005)	BLQ(LOQ0.0005)	BLQ(LOQ0.0005)
19	Phosphate as PO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	-	0.11	0.13	0.10	0.12
20	BOD, 5 days @ 20°C as O <sub>2</sub>	mg/l	5 mg/l	6.0	7.0	6.0	8.0
21	Oil and Grease	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ:4)	BLQ(LOQ:4)	BLQ(LOQ:4)	BLQ(LOQ:4)
22	Dissolved Oxygen	mg/l	3.0 mg/l or 40% saturation value whichever is higher	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.3
23	Nitrite as NO <sub>2</sub>	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ:0.005)	BLQ(LOQ:0.005)	BLQ(LOQ:0.005)	BLQ(LOQ:0.005)
24	Ammoniacal Nitrogen as NH <sub>3</sub> -N	mg/l	-	0.42	1.42	1.62	2.47
25	Petroleum Hydrocarbons	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ0.00001)	BLQ(LOQ0.00001)	BLQ(LOQ0.00001)	BLQ(LOQ0.00001)
26	Floating Matters	mg/l	10 mg/l	BLQ(LOQ:1)	BLQ(LOQ:1)	BLQ(LOQ:1)	BLQ(LOQ:1)
27	Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	-	16456	15948	15264	17285
28	COD	mg/l	-	42	38	48	52
29	Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	-	278	265	246	298
30	Total Hardness as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	-	646	652	614	716
31	Calcium as Ca	mg/l	-	192	188	176	208
32	Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	-	72	78	69	82
33	Sodium as Na	mg/l	-	1038	1012	988	1124
34	Potassium as K	mg/l	-	92	86	72	98
35	Fluoride as F	mg/l	-	0.63	0.71	0.76	0.68
36	Phenolic compound as C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH	mg/l	-	BLQ(LOQ0.001)	BLQ(LOQ0.001)	BLQ(LOQ0.001)	BLQ(LOQ0.001)
37	Cyanide	mg/l	-	Absent	Absent	Absent	Absent
38	Aluminium	mg/l	-	9.56	10.26	8.46	11.52
39	Total coliforms	MPN/100 ml	-	1000	980	980	1200

Note: BLQ- Below the Limit of Quantification; LOQ- Limit of Quantification.

Analyt



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**TEST REPORT-13**

Name of the Client : M/s.Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata

Sample Description : Marine Water Biological Analysis (0.3 meter)

Sample Mark : Near 1<sup>st</sup> Oil Jetty (Downstream)  
(Lat: 22° 1' 6.43649" N Log: 88° 4' 49.17749" E)

Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited

Sampling Date : 17/05/2023

S.No	Parameters	Values	Test Method
1	<b>Phytoplankton (64µm mesh)</b>		
	Total Cell Count	7100 cells/L.	APHA 24th Edition Part 10000
	Total Genus	08	
	Genus	Ceratium spp, Peridinium spp, Chaetoceros spp, Triodesmium spp, Pyroystis spp, Noctilus spp, Biddulphia spp, Odontella spp	
2	<b>Zooplankton (200µm mesh)</b>		
	Total Cell Count	3300 cells/L.	APHA 24th Edition Part 10000
	Total Genus	04	
	Genus	Ceratium spp, Thalassiosira spp, Ceratium spp, Rhizosolenia spp	

  
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**TEST REPORT-14**

Name of the Client : M/s.Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata

Sample Description : Marine Water Biological Analysis (0.3 meter)

Sample Mark : Near Lock Approach (Lat: 22° 1' 28.54146" N Log: 88° 5' 14.06292" E)

Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited

Sampling Date : 17/05/2023

S.No	Parameters	Values	Test Method
1	<b>Phytoplankton (64µm mesh)</b>		
	Total Cell Count	5700 cells/L.	APHA 24th Edition Part 10000
	Total Genus	08	
	Genus	BiddulphiaSpp,PhaeocystisSpp,ScripssiellaSpp, Naviculae Spp,ThalassiosiraSpp,RhizoseleniaSpp,GymnodiumSpp,Dinoflagellates	
2	<b>Zooplankton (200µm mesh)</b>		
	Total Cell Count	2800 cells/L.	APHA 24th Edition Part 10000
	Total Genus	05	
	Genus	TitinopsisSpp,AcartiaSpp,Oithanarigida,Copepods,CrabZoa	

  
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**TEST REPORT-15**

Name of the Client : M/s Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Marine Water Biological Analysis (0.3 meter)  
 Sample Mark : Near Outer Terminal- II (Lat: 22° 1' 9.82758" N Log: 88° 4' 42.09802" E)  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited  
 Sampling Date : 17/05/2023

S.No	Parameters	Values	Test Method
1	<b>Phytoplankton (64µm mesh)</b>		
	Total Cell Count	6100 cells/L	APHA 24th Edition Part 10000
	Total Genus	08	
	Genus	ThalassiosiraSpp, RhizosoleniaSpp, GymnodiumSpp, Dinoflagellates, Ceratum fuscus, Coscinodiscusspp, Co rethronspp, MelosiraSpp	
2	<b>Zooplankton (200µm mesh)</b>		
	Total Cell Count	3000 cells/L	APHA 24th Edition Part 10000
	Total Genus	05	
	Genus	Crab, Zoes, AcartiaSpp, EucalanusSpp, TitinopsisSpp,	

  
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**TEST REPORT-16**

Name of the Client : M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata

Sample Description : Marine Water Biological Analysis (0.3 meter)

Sample Mark : Near HFTPL Jetty (Downstream)  
(Lat: 22° 0' 53.85895" N Log: 88° 4' 5.79562" E)

Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited

Sampling Date : 17/05/2023

S.No	Parameters	Values	Test Method
1	<b>Phytoplankton (64µm mesh)</b>		
	Total Cell Count	6000 cells/L.	APHA 24th Edition Part 10000
	Total Genus	07	
	Genus	OdontellaSpp, BidduiphiaSpp, PhaeocystisSpp, ScrippsiellaSp p, NaviculaeSpp, ThalassiosiraSpp, RhizosoleniaSpp	
2	<b>Zooplankton (200µm mesh)</b>		
	Total Cell Count	2500 cells/L.	APHA 24th Edition Part 10000
	Total Genus	05	
	Genus	ObeliaSpp, AcartiaSpp, EucalanusSpp, TintinopsisSpp, MetacalanusSpp	

  
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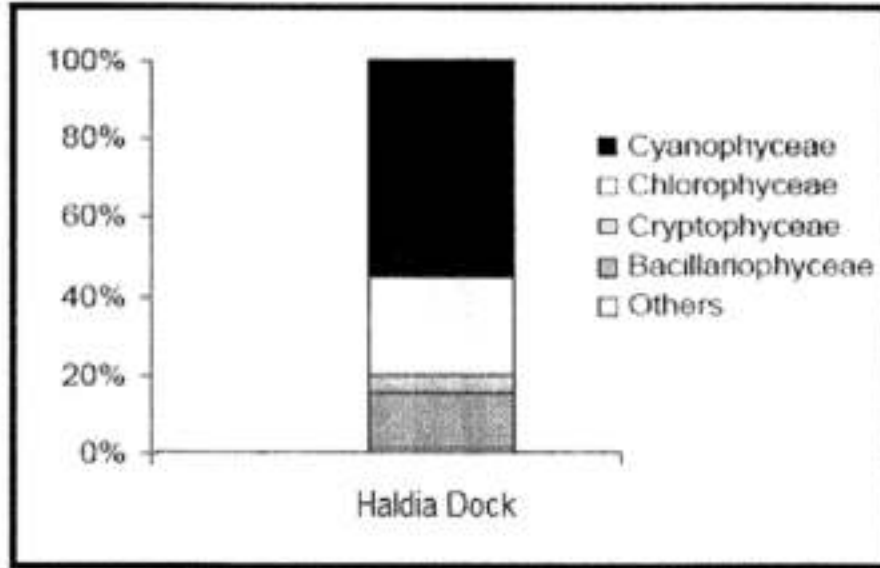
### 5.5 Light

The amount of light that phytoplankton are accumulated to not only affect their growth but also their fluorescence output. Phytoplankton situated at the top of the water column on a bright sunny day can get over-saturated with light energy thereby decreasing the amount of fluorescence that their cells give off. Conversely, phytoplankton deeper in the water column where there is minimal light may adapt their shapes to maximize processing light energy for growth, which in turn increases the amount of fluorescence per cell. The light penetration found near HFTPL Jetty, 1<sup>st</sup> oil jetty, near OT-II and Lock approach location were moderate to low. As high turbidity of water may affect the light penetration into the water body.

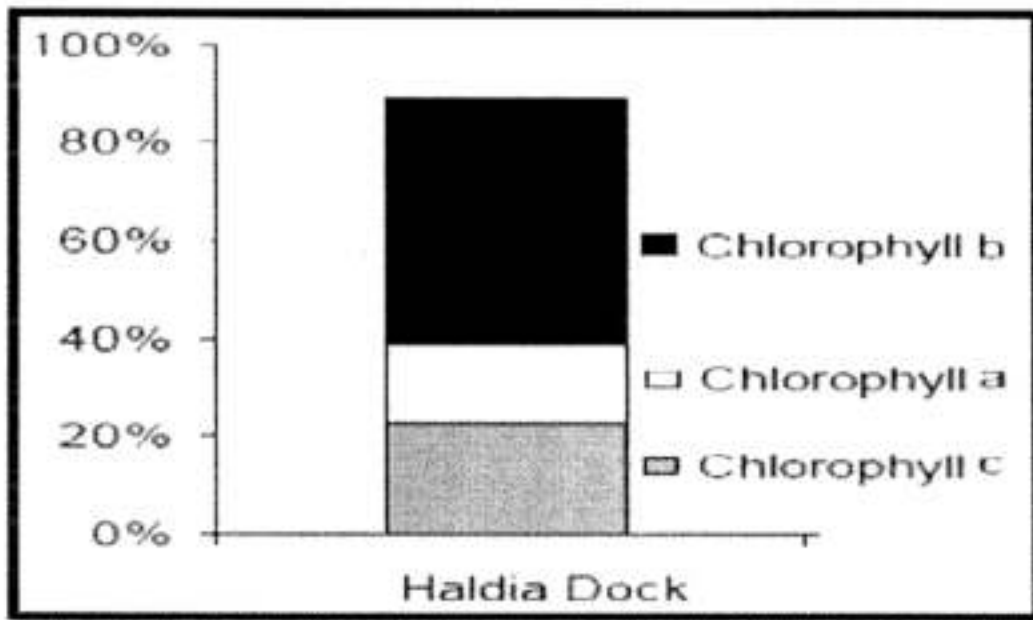
### 5.6 Chlorophyll Content Estimation

Chlorophyll-containing phytoplankton was measured; 25 ml of sample water are concentrated by filtration at low vacuum through a glass fiber filter. The pigments are extracted from the phytoplankton in 90% acetone with the aid of a mechanical tissue grinder and are allowed to steep 2-24 hours. The resulting slurry is centrifuged to clarify the solution, and the absorbance of the supernatant liquid was measured at different wavelengths to determine chlorophylls a, b, and c (630, 647 and 664) respectively. Absorbance values were entered into a set of equations to that utilize the extinction coefficients of the pure pigments in 90% acetone to simultaneously calculate the concentrations of the pigments in a mixed solution.

In the optical methods the pigments such as (Chlorophyll a, b, and c) were identified. The phytoplanktonic community of the Haldia Port reservoir is composed predominantly by Chlorophyceae and Bacillariophyceae. Phytoplanktonic community is dominated by cyanobacteria being the Chlorophyceae is the second most abundant group. Results are shown in **Figure 8 and 9**, respectively for the month of **Mar'2023– May'2023** in the place of near HFTPL Jetty, 1<sup>st</sup> oil jetty, near OT-II and Lock approach location of Hooghly river.



**Figure 8.** The Average phytoplankton distribution in the Haldia port during the period **Mar 2023 – May 2023**



**Figure 9.** The Average concentration of Chlorophyll a, b and c in the Haldia port during the period **Mar2023 – May 2023**

### 5.7 Primary Productivity

Productivity refers to the rate of production on a unit area basis. The total amount of solar energy converted to chemical energy by green plant is gross primary production. The estimation of primary productivity is predicted on the relationship between oxygen evolution and carbon fixation. Primary productivity varies from freshwater to estuarine and from estuarine to marine water body like 3<sup>rd</sup> oil Jetty, 1<sup>st</sup> oil jetty, Project site and Lock Approach.

The data was observed for monthly variation from **Mar'2023 -May'2023** of gross primary productivity (GPP), net primary productivity (NPP) and community respiration (CR) along with mean standard deviation from **Mar'2023 -May'2023** as shown in **Figure 4**.

**Table 5.4.** Mean Monthly Variation of GPP, NPP and RES Values in  $\text{gCm}^{-2}\text{day}^{-1}$  (Mean  $\pm$  SD) at Haldia Dock Complex during **Mar'2023 -May'2023**.

Months	Temperature of Water in °C	GPP $\text{gCm}^{-2}\text{day}^{-1}$	NPP $\text{gCm}^{-2}\text{day}^{-1}$	RES(CR) $\text{gCm}^{-2}\text{day}^{-1}$	IS:10500 - 2012	
					Acceptable Limits	Permissible Limits
Mar	28.6	161.04 $\pm$ 4.05	121.9 $\pm$ 5.47	38.14 $\pm$ 4.27	NA	NA
April	29.4	171.12 $\pm$ 2.57	130.5 $\pm$ 2.68	41.05 $\pm$ 2.56	NA	NA
May	29.9	176.76 $\pm$ 2.72	142.9 $\pm$ 2.89	42.07 $\pm$ 3.64	NA	NA

Note: GPP - Gross Primary Productivity, NPP - Net Primary Productivity, CR - Community Respiration, NA - Not Applicable.

### 5.8 Shell Fish and Fin Fish

During water quality monitoring near HFTPL Jetty, 1st oil jetty, Outer Terminal II and Lock Approach 2 species of shell fishes i.e. *Penaeus monodon* and *Penaeus indicus* and 3 species of fin fishes like *Labeo bata*, *Puntius sophore* and *Tenuosoma toil* were found.

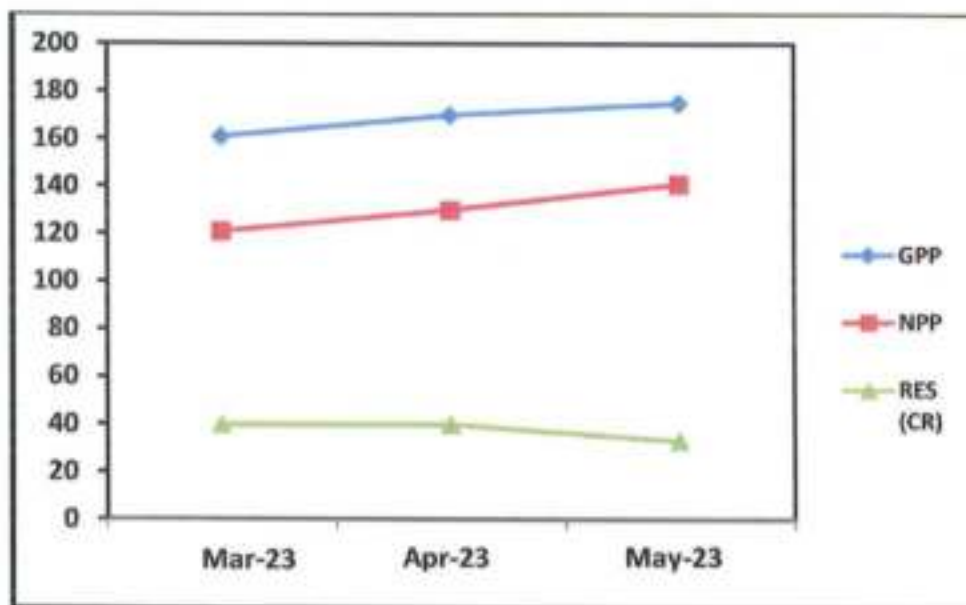


Figure 10. Monthly variations in Primary Productivity (GPP, NPP & CR) of Haldia Port 2022 (gCm<sup>-2</sup>day<sup>-1</sup>).

## 6.0 SEDIMENT QUALITY RESULTS

### 6.1 Monitoring Location Selection Criteria

The sediment sampling locations were selected as per the identified with reference to previous EIA study and discussion to official person of Haldia Dock Complex. The monitoring locations are given in Table 6.1.

Table 6.1: Sediment Quality Monitoring Locations

Sl. No.	Sediment Sampling Location	Sample Code
1	Near 1 <sup>st</sup> Oil Jetty	S1
2	Near H/ IPL Jetty	S2
3	Near Lock Approach	S3
4	Near Outer Terminal – II	S4

### 6.2 Monitoring Methodology

Sediment samples were collected at four locations and analyzed as per the standard existing procedures. Sterilized canisters were used for collection of sediment samples, stored in ice box and transported to laboratory for chemical analysis as per APHA Standard Method and results recorded for chemical parameters like pH, Texture, Sodium, Potassium, Phosphate, Chlorides and Sulphates.

Sediment grab samples were also collected using a Petersen grab, sieved and processed for biological analysis – microbenthic, meiobenthic and macrobenthic community structure analyses in laboratory and results reported in line with the procedures of APHA 22<sup>nd</sup> Edition 2012 and referring standard species identification references. The benthos samples processing is described below:

The collected wet sediment samples are sieved with varying mesh sizes for segregating the organisms. Macrobenthos are organisms which are retained in the sieve having mesh size between 0.5 and 1 mm. The term meiofauna loosely defines a group of organisms by their size, larger than microfauna but smaller than macrofauna, rather than a taxonomic grouping. In practice, that is organisms that can pass through a 1 mm mesh but will be retained by a 45 µm mesh. Organisms below size of 45 µm are regarded as microbenthos. The sieved organisms are then stained with Rose Bengal and sorted into different groups. The number of organisms in each grab sample is expressed in number per meter square.



### 6.3 Sampling

The marine sediment sampling in different locations were conducted and chemical analyses for various parameters were completed as per APHA methods and the results are provided in the following report.

Microbenthos, meiobenthos, macrobenthos were recorded in marine sediment samples collected from four locations namely **Near 1<sup>st</sup> Oil Jetty (Upstream), Near Lock Approach, Near Outer Terminal – Hand Near HFTPL Jetty (Downstream)** and results are recorded in Annexure.

In microbenthos, organisms recorded included diatoms, ciliates, Amoeba, protozoans and flagellates. Groups including bivalves, echinoderms, sea anemones, sea squirts, turbellarians, and polychaete worms were recorded under macrobenthos.

**TEST REPORT-17**

Name of the Client : M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Sediment Analysis  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited  
 Sampling Date : 17/05/2023

S.No.	Parameters	Units	Near 1 <sup>st</sup> Oil Jetty (Upstream)	Near HFTPL Jetty (Downstream)	Near Lock Approach	Near Outer Terminal - II
1	pH	-	7.26	7.14	6.82	7.17
2	Texture		Clay Loam	Clay	Clay Loam	Clay
	Sand	%	33.9		25.1	27.9
	Silt	%	39.3	28.3	42.8	30.3
	clay	%	26.8	38.5	32.1	41.6
3	Sodium	mg/kg	802.40	436.71	866.15	890.45
4	Potassium	mg/kg	55.1	22.45	60.35	85.4
5	Phosphate	mg/kg	3.21	4.35	9.35	5.46
6	Chlorides	mg/kg	1508.45	492.45	1657.0	1944.50
7	Sulphates	mg/kg	1754	1024.5	1154.72	590.45
8	Cadmium as Cd	mg/kg	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
9	Copper as Cu	mg/kg	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
10	Lead as Pb	mg/kg	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
11	Zinc as Zn	mg/kg	6.58	7.26	8.01	6.52
12	Magnesium as Mg	mg/kg	852	75+6	901	843
13	Arsenic as As	mg/kg	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0

  
Analyst Signatory



  
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**TEST REPORT-18**

Name of the Client : M/s.Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Sediment Biological Analysis  
 Sample Mark : Near 1<sup>st</sup> Oil Jetty  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited  
 Sampling Date : 17/05/2023

S.No	Parameters	Values	Test Method
1	<b>Microbenthos</b>		
	Total Genus	04	APHA 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition 2012
	Genus	Diatoms,Ciliates,Amoeba,Flagellates	
2	<b>MacroBenthos</b>		
	Total Genus	04	APHA 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition 2012
	Genus	Bivalves,Echinoderms,Sponges,Sea Squirts	
3	<b>Meiobenthos</b>		
	Total Genus	06	APHA 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition 2012
	Genus	Navicula Spp, Eucalanus Spp,Obelia Spp,Titinopsis cylindrica,Globigerina Spp, Rhincalanus spp	

  
Analyst Signatory



  
Authorized Signatory

**TEST REPORT-19**

Name of the Client : M/s.Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Sediment Biological Analysis  
 Sample Mark : Near Lock Approach  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited  
 Sampling Date : 17/05/2023

S.No	Parameters	Values	Test Method
1	<b>Microbenthos</b>		
	Total Genus	05	APHA 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition 2012
	Genus	Diatoms, Ciliates, Amoeba, Flagellates, Protozoans	
2	<b>MacroBenthos</b>		
	Total Genus	06	APHA 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition 2012
	Genus	Bivalves, Echinoderms, Sea anemones, Sponges, Sea Squirts, Crustaceans	
3	<b>Meiobenthos</b>		
	Total Genus	5	APHA 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition 2012
	Genus	Obelia Spp, Acartia Spp, Titinopsis Spp, Copepods, Gymnodium Spp.	

  
Analyst Signatory



  
Authorized Signatory

**TEST REPORT-20**

Name of the Client : M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Sediment Biological Analysis  
 Sample Mark : Near Outer Terminal – II  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited  
 Sampling Date : 17/05/2023

S.No	Parameters	Values	Test Method
1	<b>Microbenthos</b>		
	Total Genus	04	APHA 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition 2012
	Genus	Diatoms, Ciliates, Flagellates, Protozoans	
2	<b>MacroBenthos</b>		
	Total Genus	07	APHA 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition 2012
	Genus	Bivalves, Echinoderms, Sea anemones, Corals, Sponges, Turbellarians, crustaceans	
3	<b>Meiobenthos</b>		
	Total Genus	05	APHA 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition 2012
	Genus	odontella Spp, Copepod nauplii, Titinopsis cylindrica, Globigerina Spp, Dinophysis Spp	

  
Analyst Signatory



  
Authorized Signatory

**TEST REPORT-21**

Name of the Client : M/s.Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata  
 Sample Description : Sediment Biological Analysis  
 Sample Mark : Near HFTPL Jetty  
 Sample Drawn By : Hubert Enviro Care Systems Private Limited  
 Sampling Date : 17/05/2023

S.No	Parameters	Values	Test Method
1	<b>Microbenthos</b>		
	Total Genus	05	APHA 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition 2012
	Genus	Diatoms,Ciliates,,Flagellates,Protozoans,Amoeba	
2	<b>MacroBenthos</b>		
	Total Genus	08 No's	APHA 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition 2012
	Genus	Bivalves,Echinoderms,Sea anemones,Corals,Sponges,Sea squirts,Polychaeteworms,crustceans	
3	<b>Meiobenthos</b>		
	Total Genus	06	APHA 22 <sup>nd</sup> Edition 2012
	Genus	Rhizosolenia Spp,Dinophysis Spp ,Thalassiosira Spp,Obelia Spp,Eucalanus Spp,Crab Zoa.	

  
Analyst Signatory



  
Authorized Signatory



## 7.0 GREEN BELT DEVELOPMENT

### 7.1 Biodiversity Assessment of Green belt trees

The main objectives of Green Belt development within industrial premises are to absorb the dust and gaseous pollutants, increasing CO<sub>2</sub> absorption and releasing of O<sub>2</sub> for better environment besides providing aesthetic view. It is mandatory that all industrial units have to maintain at least 33 % of Green belt area of the total plot area. Biodiversity encompasses the variety of life at all levels of organization, from genetic diversity within a species to diversity within entire regions or ecosystems. Biodiversity has to be assessed quantitatively with proper scientific, ecological and statistical methods like Quadrat sampling, enumeration of species list, counting and mapping of vegetation. The green belt development has to be maintained regularly within the periphery of the area by the industrial unit as per the statutory requirements of pollution control authorities.

The existing Green Belt area in the industrial premises was physically surveyed in every month during the study period. The Mangroves species were not found in the study location however, terrestrial tree species were found in the study area and the list of available tree species has been enumerated and presented below.

**Table 7.** Illustrates the list of tree species observed overall. Species counted at specific location (Chairmen House/Cluster IV/DAV School/Cluster VIII) around 5 Kilometers in the M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata area during the Mar'2023 -May'2023 biodiversity survey has been given.

S. No.	Scientific Name	Common/Local Name	Family	Count	pi	lnpi	(-) pi*lnpi
1	<i>Acacia auriculiformis</i>	Akasmoni	Mimosaceae	27	0.0123	-4.3990	0.054062
2	<i>Acacia nilotica</i>	Babul	Mimosaceae	29	0.0132	-4.3276	0.0571
3	<i>Achras sapota</i>	Sapeda	Zapotaceae	5	0.0023	-6.0854	0.0138
4	<i>Adina cordifolia</i>	Haldu	Rubiaceae	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
5	<i>Aegle marmelos</i>	Wood Apple	Rutaceae	73	0.0332	-3.4044	0.1131
6	<i>Albizia lebbek</i>	Siris	Mimosaceae	37	0.0168	-4.0830	0.0688
7	<i>Alstonia scholaris</i>	Chatim	Apocynaceae	135	0.0614	-2.7896	0.1714
8	<i>Anacardium occidentale</i>	Cashew nut	Anacardiaceae	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
9	<i>Anthocephalus chinensis</i>	Kadam	Rubiaceae	11	0.0050	-5.2970	0.0265
10	<i>Areca catechu</i>	Betel nut Palm	Palmaeae	17	0.0077	-4.8616	0.0376
11	<i>Artocarpus integrifolia</i>	Jackfruit	Moraceae	35	0.0159	-4.1395	0.0659
12	<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	Neem	Meliaceae	17	0.0077	-4.8616	0.0376
13	<i>Bauhinia acuminata</i>	Camel's foot tree	Caesalpiniaceae	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
14	<i>Bombax malabaricum</i>	Red Silk Cotton tree	Bombacaceae	15	0.0068	-4.9868	0.0340
15	<i>Borassus flabellifer</i>	Palmyra palm	Palmae	49	0.0223	-3.8030	0.0848
16	<i>Callistemon speciosus</i>	Bottle brush tree	Myrtaceae	133	0.0605	-2.8045	0.1698
17	<i>Callophyllum inophyllum</i>	Indian Laurel	Callophyllaceae	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
18	<i>Cassia fistula</i>	Indian Laburnum, Golden shower tree	Caesalpiniaceae	22	0.0100	-4.6038	0.0461
19	<i>Cassia siamea</i>	Chakunda	Caesalpiniaceae	47	0.0214	-3.8447	0.0822
20	<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Australian pine tree, Jhau	Casuarinaceae	147	0.0669	-2.7044	0.1810
21	<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	Coconut palm	Palmae	41	0.0187	-3.9813	0.0743
22	<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i>	Indian Rosewood, Sishu	Fabaceae	12	0.0055	-5.2099	0.0285
23	<i>Delonix regia</i>	Flame tree, Gulmohar	Caesalpiniaceae	39	0.0178	-4.0313	0.0716
24	<i>Dillenia indica</i>	Elephant Apple, Chalta	Dilleniaceae	12	0.0055	-5.2099	0.0285
25	<i>Eriodendron anfractuosum</i>	White Silk Cotton tree	Bombacaceae	19	0.0086	-4.7504	0.0411
26	<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	Eucalyptus	Myrtaceae	15	0.0068	-4.9868	0.0340
27	<i>Excoecaria agallocha</i>	Geanoa	Euphorbiaceae	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
28	<i>Feronia elephantum</i>	Elephant apple	Rutaceae	9	0.0041	-5.4976	0.0225
29	<i>Ficus bengalensis</i>	Banyan tree	Moraceae	28	0.0127	-4.3626	0.0556
30	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	Fig tree	Moraceae	7	0.0032	-5.7489	0.0183
31	<i>Ficus religiosa</i>	Peepul tree	Moraceae	12	0.0055	-5.2099	0.0285
32	<i>Gliricidia septum</i>	Gliricidia, Quickstick	Fabaceae	17	0.0077	-4.8616	0.0376
33	<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	Gamhar	Verbanaceae	15	0.0068	-4.9868	0.0340
34	<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	Silver fir, Silky Oak	Proteaceae	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
35	<i>Grewia asiatica</i>	Phalsa	Tiliaceae	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
36	<i>Holarrhena antidysenterica</i>	Kurchi	Apocynaceae	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

37	<i>Holoptelea integrifolia</i>	Indian Elm	Ulmaceae	20	0.0091	-4.6991	0.0428
38	<i>Lagerstroemia flosreginae</i>	Jarul	Lythraceae	25	0.0114	-4.4760	0.0509
39	<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	White Lead tree, Subabul	Mimosaceae	55	0.0250	-3.6875	0.0923
40	<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Mango tree	Anacardiaceae	65	0.0296	-3.5205	0.1042
41	<i>Michelia champaca</i>	Champak	Magnoliaceae	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
42	<i>Millingtonia hortensis</i>	Indian Cork tree	Bignoniaceae	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
43	<i>Mimusops elengi</i>	Spanish Cherry, Bakul	Zapotaceae	85	0.0387	-3.2522	0.1258
44	<i>Morinda citrifolia</i>	Indian Mulberry	Rubiaceae	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
45	<i>Moringa pterygosperma</i>	Drumstick tree, Sajina	Moringaceae	15	0.0068	-4.9868	0.0340
46	<i>Morus indica</i>	Mulberry	Moraceae	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
47	<i>Nephelium litchi</i>	Litchi	Sapindaceae	3	0.0014	-6.5962	0.0090
48	<i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i>	Radhachura	Fabaceae	227	0.1033	-2.2699	0.2345
49	<i>Phoenix sylvestris</i>	Date palm	Palmae	17	0.0077	-4.8616	0.0376
50	<i>Pithecellobium dulce</i>	Manila Tamarind	Fabaceae	15	0.0068	-4.9868	0.0340
51	<i>Plumeria acutifolia</i>	Pagoda tree	Apocynaceae	7	0.0032	-5.7489	0.0183
52	<i>Polyalthia longifolia</i>	False Ashoka, Debdaru	Annonaceae	33	0.0150	-4.1983	0.0631
53	<i>Pongamia glabra</i>	Pongam Oil Tree, Karang	Fabaceae	11	0.0050	-5.2970	0.0265
54	<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Guava	Myrtaceae	156	0.0710	-2.6450	0.1878
55	<i>Pterasperrum acerifolium</i>	Muchkund	Sterculiaceae	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
56	<i>Putranjiva roxburghii</i>	Putranjiva	Euphorbiaceae	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
57	<i>Samanea saman</i>	Rain tree	Fabaceae	17	0.0077	-4.8616	0.0376
58	<i>Saraca indica</i>	Ashok	Fabaceae	155	0.0706	-2.6514	0.1871
59	<i>Sesbania grandiflora</i>	Hummingbird tree, Bakful	Fabaceae	9	0.0041	-5.4976	0.0225
60	<i>Sonneratia apetala</i>	Keora	Lythraceae	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
61	<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>	Fountain tree	Bignoniaceae	5	0.0023	-6.0854	0.0138
62	<i>Swietenia mahagoni</i>	Mahogany	Meliaceae	149	0.0678	-2.6909	0.1825
63	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Jam, Java plum	Myrtaceae	35	0.0159	-4.1395	0.0659
64	<i>Syzygium samarangense</i>	Rose apple, Jamrul	Myrtaceae	11	0.0050	-5.2970	0.0265
65	<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Tamarind	Fabaceae	3	0.0014	-6.5962	0.0090
66	<i>Tamarix dioica</i>	Nona Jhau	Tamaricaceae	15	0.0068	-4.9868	0.0340
67	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	Teak	Verbenaceae	9	0.0041	-5.4976	0.0225
68	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	Arjun	Combretaceae	16	0.0073	-4.9223	0.0358
69	<i>Terminalia catappa</i>	Indian Almond	Combretaceae	3	0.0014	-6.5962	0.0090
70	<i>Thespesia populnea</i>	Tulip Tree	Malvaceae	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
71	<i>Trema orientalis</i>	Charcoal tree	Ulmaceae	11	0.0050	-5.2970	0.0265
72	<i>Trewia nudiflora</i>	Pituli	Euphorbiaceae	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
			Total	2197			3.452

## 7.2 Biodiversity Indices

The field survey was completed by HECS team in covered location at Makhanbabur Bazaar to Jawahar Tower around 5 Kilometers in the M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata during Mar'2023 -May'2023; a total number of 2197 trees (N) have been recorded in the green belt area which comprise 55 numbers of species (S).

### Shannon-Wiener Diversity (Biological Diversity)

Shannon-Wiener Index, originally proposed by Claude Shannon, a physicist, is the most commonly used biodiversity indices. It is also called Shannon's diversity index. It is an index that is commonly used to characterize species diversity in a community.

Shannon-Wiener Index is defined by the following function:

$$H = \Sigma[(pi) \times \ln(pi)]$$

H = 3.452 (As per the Table Calculation)

Where:

- $p_i$  = proportion of total sample represented by species  $i$ . Divide no. of individuals of species  $i$  by total number of samples.

The biological diversity (Shannon-Weiner Index-H') value recorded is 3.452, which represents relatively good diversity among the green belt plant species.

### Species Richness (D)

Species richness is the number of different species represented in an ecological community, landscape or region. Species richness is simply a count of species, and it does not take into account the abundances of the species or their relative abundance distributions.

The larger the sample, the more species we would expect to find. Species richness is calculated by dividing the number of species by the square root of the number of individuals in the sample. This particular measure of species richness is known as D, the Menhinick's index:

$$D = \frac{s}{\sqrt{N}}$$

$$D = 55/\sqrt{2197} = 1.17$$

Where  $s$  equals the number of different species represented in your sample, and  $N$  equals the total number of individual organisms in the sample.

### Species Evenness( $J'$ )

Species evenness refers to how close in numbers each species in an environment is. Mathematically it is defined as a diversity index, a measure of biodiversity which quantifies how equal the community is numerically. Species evenness is used to assess how evenly the population is spread across the species in an area.

#### Species Evenness= $H/H_{max}$

$$H = 3.452$$

$$H_{max} = \ln(S) = \ln(55) = 4.0$$

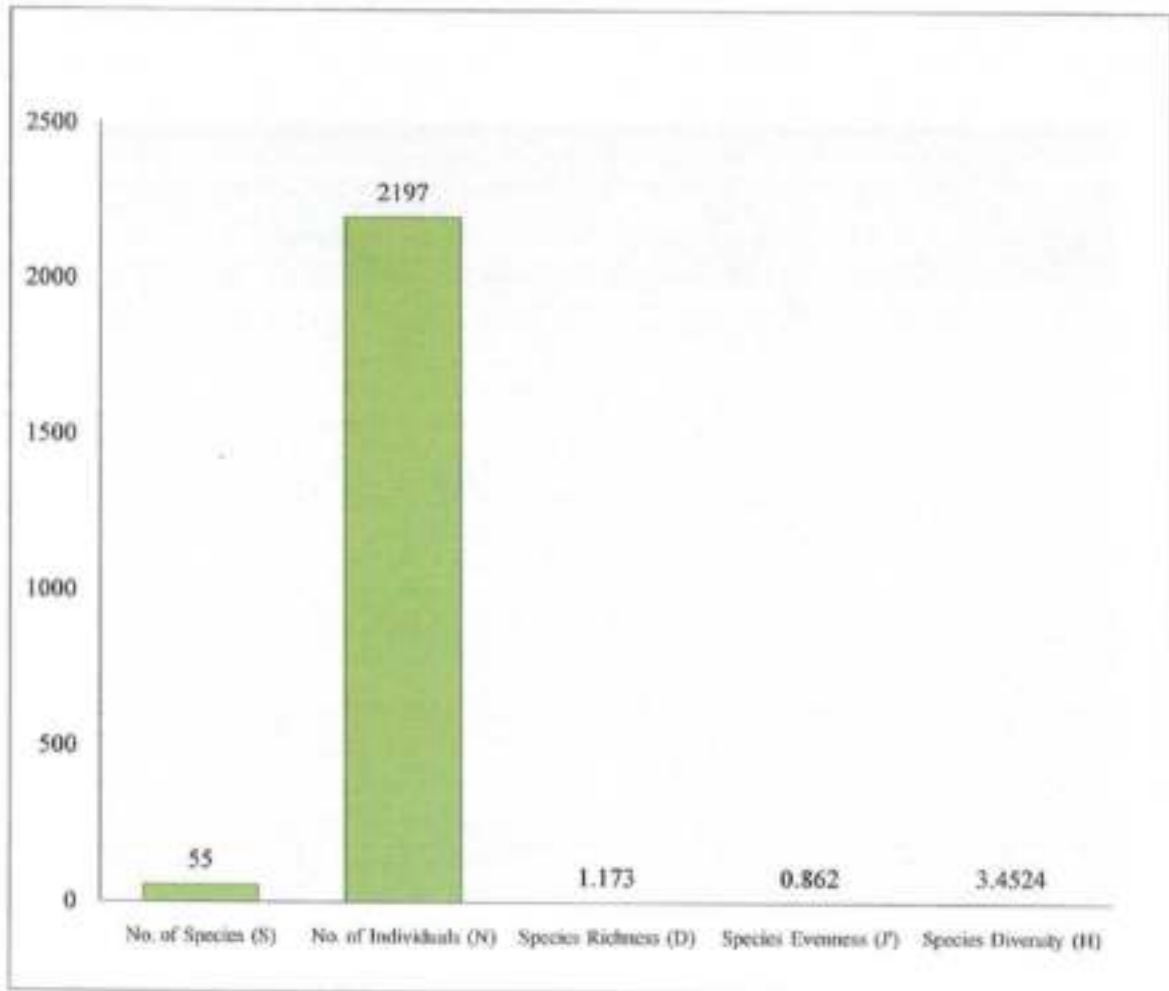
$$= 3.452/4.0 = 0.862$$

Significant species evenness ( $J'$ ) of 0.862 has been recorded among all the species surveyed.

Depicts the biodiversity indices plot for the green belt tree species surveyed in and around the **M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata** area. Based on the biodiversity, indices calculations was performed using software PRIMER for the trees surveyed at **M/s. Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata** green belt areas, it is inferred that the areas indicate higher species richness (1.17), diversity (3.452) and significant evenness (0.862) as shown in **Figure 11**.

**Girth Size:** Girth is a measurement of the distance around the trunk of a tree measured perpendicular to the axis of the trunk. The girth size is measured on an average at the height of 1.5 m above the ground. The girth size varies 30 to 196 cm in the study area during the monitoring period.

**Dust Deposition:** Average dust deposition found in the area is  $0.6 \text{ mg/cm}^2$ .









**Figure 11.** Biodiversity indices plot for the green belt tree species.












## Haldia Dock Complex, SMP, Kolkata










## Green Belt Survey

## Covered Location at Makhanbabur Bazaar to Jawahar Tower










		
1. Akasmoni <i>Acacia auriculiformis</i>	2. Babul <i>Acacia nilotica</i>	3. Sapeda <i>Achras Sapota</i>
		
4. Wood Apple <i>Aegle Marmelos</i>	5. Siris <i>Albizia lebbek</i>	6. Chatim <i>Alstonia scholaris</i>

		
7.Kadam <i>Anthocephalus chinensis</i>	8.Betel Nut Palm <i>Areca Catechu</i>	9.Jack Fruit <i>Artocarpus Integrifolia</i>
		
10. Neem <i>Azadirachta Indica</i>	11. Red Silk Cotton Tree <i>Bombax malabaricum</i>	12. Palmyra palm <i>Borassus flabellifer</i>
		
13.Bottle brush tree <i>Callistemon speciosus</i>	14. Golden shower tree <i>Cassia fistula</i>	15. Chakunda <i>Cassia siamea</i>












		
16. Jhau <i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	17. Coconut palm <i>Cocos nucifera</i>	18. Indian Rosewood/Sishu <i>Dalbergia Sissoo</i>
		
19. Flame tree/Gulmohar <i>Delonix regia</i>	20. Elephant Apple/ Chalta <i>Dillenia Indica</i>	21. White silk cotton tree <i>Eriodendron anfractuosum</i>
		
22. Eucalyptus <i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	23. Elephant apple <i>Feronia elephantum</i>	24. Banyan tree <i>Ficus bengalensis</i>












		
<p>25. Fig tree: <i>Ficus cunia</i></p>	<p>26. Peepul tree <i>Ficus religiosa</i></p>	<p>27. Gliricidia/Quickstick <i>Gliricidia sepium</i></p>
		
<p>28. Gamhar <i>Gmelina arborea</i></p>	<p>29. Indian Elm <i>Holoptelea integrifolia</i></p>	<p>30. Jarul <i>Lagerstroemia flosreginae</i></p>
		
<p>31. White Lead tree, Subabul <i>Leucaena leucocephala</i></p>	<p>32. Mango tree <i>Mangifera indica</i></p>	<p>33. Spanish Cherry, Bakul <i>Mimusops elengi</i></p>







		
34. Drumstick tree/ Sajina <i>Moringa pterygosperma</i>	35. Litchi <i>Nephellum litchi</i>	36. Radhachura <i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i>
		
37. Date palm <i>Phoenix sylvestris</i>	38. Manila Tamarind <i>Pithecellobium dulce</i>	39. Pagoda tree <i>Plumeria acutifolia</i>
		
40. False Ashoka, Debdaru <i>Polyalthia longifolia</i>	41. Pongam Oil Tree, Karang <i>Pongamia glabra</i>	42. Guava <i>Psidium guajava</i>



		
43. Rain tree <i>Samanea saman</i>	44. Ashok <i>Saraca indica</i>	45. Hummingbird tree, Bakful <i>Sesbania grandiflora</i>
		
46. Fountain tree <i>Spathodea campanulata</i>	47. Mahogany <i>Swietenia mahagoni</i>	48. Jam, Java plum <i>Syzygium cumini</i>
		
49. Rose apple, Jamrul <i>Syzygium samarangense</i>	50. Tamarind <i>Tamarindus indica</i>	51. Nona Jhau <i>Tamarix dioica</i>



 A photograph of a large, mature Teak tree with a thick, light-colored trunk and a dense, dark green canopy.	 A photograph of an Arjun tree with a slender trunk and a rounded, green canopy.	 A photograph of an Indian Almond tree with a thin trunk and a canopy of reddish-brown leaves.
<p>52. Teak <i>Tectona grandis</i></p>	<p>53. Arjun <i>Terminalia arjuna</i></p>	<p>54. Indian Almond <i>Terminalia catappa</i></p>
 A photograph of a Charcoal tree with a thick, gnarled trunk and a dense, green canopy.		
<p>55. Charcoal tree <i>Trema orientalis</i></p>		